Queen Wilhelmina of The Netherlands as a Learner of English as a Second Language



Appendix A

This Appendix contains the transcriptions of the thirty-eight letters which together make the Wilhelmina English Letter Corpus.

1888

1. Letter of October 8 1888

oktoober 8 1888
Dier Loeieza,
ij em bled toe
hew hed wram
u. Iy woed lijk
toe sie en and tsildin kam
toe u. ij Fijnd
Looeieza koed
hev e prizent
u rom

aongti. ij Odet e pir ov Fik lijndboets vor ol av jor tjilden. Boed Bijj mij dir leiezaa Jor lowing

-

Wilhelmina

2. Letter of 18 December 1888

Loo 18-12-1888

Dir mis Winter! I em soo gled, toe hev hud vram joe. Juli had e wir

-

re
plizzent
bufti. I besprin
keld hura
boekmaak end
bod a wiel-

_

berro with a littel buddi. Poekie iz viri goed end works wil. Julie hed satch offel toetheek thet shi hed toe goo toe the dintist et

-

Utrecht.
Nouw I em
verre bizze
with Xmas,
Wirre match
law. Poekie

1889

3. Letter of 13 December 1889

December 131889 Dir bwajer, (rest geschreven door Emma)

4. Letter of 13 December 1889

D. 13 1889

Marie ter Hansch, Mij dir ankel, ij mien toe rijt toe Joe, end sho Joe t^het ij ken rijt. Vader skeetid, but nat in a wirre plissent menner: Bekas hie nirle!

-

nirle! fil. Mader ren kwikle uwwee bet oonle a fjoe stips uwwee. Nou mij dir ankel ij mast see goedbij toe Joe. Fram Mariet, Hanse

-

Mij dir ankel, ij em wire sorre

det Marie kant rijd mor distinkle, end florenolle. Bekaze ij noo det it wil giwe joe a lat aw annissere trabel. Swelle hezze bienne ieting ijs. Goedbij mij dir ankel! Joer oelwiz a-biedjent Freederik ter Hansch

5. Ongedateerd 1889

Mather heving noo wissel, kood nat mennids swell. End thi kansikkens was thet

sweel ren rijt ewee. thi tint was poetap ez last jir. Friderik end Marie,

end jis ol thi tchildrin sind joe law. Mather end Julie sind joe match lav.

End swell a lik. Poekie sinds lav toe soeiz en bwajer.

6. Letter of 14 December 1889

December 14. 1889 Dir swiet! ij hev bien skeeting this monning. uppan thi littel ditch behijnd mij kunsuvvetree end this

aafternoen

uppan thi big leks. Juli hez bien volling bat offelle tiesd Ienna hez bien skeeting

-

a rees with mie, bat sara alsoo, chie vil twijs ij vil alsoo bat nat in reesing Mister van den Bos hed

-

a stiepeltchees with mister van Ziulen the last hed teeken af his het.

7. Letter of 15 December 1889

December 15. 1889. Dir swiet! ij em gooing toe thi frinch surwis ave mister Bourlier, in thi tcheppel. End this afternoen, ij em gooing toe skeet wiz thi

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toe littel
Roepelaas uppan
thi big leek.
if it dazent begin
toe sor. Sink wans,
wie are going toe
skeet vor toe hool
awers. It is nouw
hafpastnijn end
in a kwotterav a nouw ij

mast goo end

dris. Thi pipel ar olriddi errijving. minni kissis fram Poekie.

1890

8. Letter of 7 August 1890

Het Loo [7th] 1890 Dir dalling switte! Ij wasse wire gled toe risiw joer dir littir. The dee win ij wint toe Zitfen wie wint over the Ijssel, win djast the

_

treen wasse going over the bridg Fotdjennetle wie hed Hallas and Pako, (the toe Hongaarsche hosses) witch ar newwer frijtend af enneething, soo it wint stil. Zutfen it silf isse wirre proettee,

-

end it toeks ennouwer toe drijf ther. The dee befor jisterdee ij wint behijnd Hoog Buurloo, and! and! and! sor the bunt huthther Joe noo wat ij mien? Wie gat a megnifiscent wioe.

_

Jisterdee ij wint toe the kemp af oldenbroek, wie mesock the rood. Wie mint toe goo toe Hattem, (Joe noo wer that isse.)
It isse nauw wan dee verthe.
Jisterdee wie meedde the picknik

-

Mij wuk isse gooing wirre wille.

Matche lav from

Poekie

-

Dirrest angkel! Ij emme fitting wirri matchchee.

Jor obedient Suzan

9. Letter dated 1893, but is actually from March 1892¹.

93

Dear old darling, Mother does not know what clothes I am to pot on to go to church. I am writing this evening. I only ask mother the words I have not written

-

befor. Do write back to say if you caught the train? I never cried ocean's after you had left. Do not foorget to tell me how long it took to cross the Hollandschediep. I hoope you have not suf-

-

focated an board the baot. Swell sends you his love. And so does your dear old Poekie.

10. Letter of April 1892

April 1892. Den Haag Dear old boones, I thank you very much for your dear litter. Pleuettes Jacquelines and Berthas arms have taiken, but the others not. I

_

went to the childrens hospital on Friday and rode on Saturday and Tuesday. To day (Wednesday) some children of the schools

-

came to sing at the palace. They sang very well I know the second second plesasure in Store for me. Mother told me it.

-

I hope that the day you ment to take your mother was fine. Uh Mam mad about the pleasure. Many hugs so dear to stifle you

¹ Van Heuven-van Nes analysed the letter, and considering the matching envelope with stamp and the type of paper this letter was written between 22 and 28 March 1892

from your old Poekie

11. Letter of unknown date

Poor old bones, What a pity that you were dilayed by the fog! Oll the children have been vaccinated. Oh I have had such

_

nightmare. I dreamt that we, mother you and I, were seeing a small battle in the Franco German war from a distance on a mountain. The German's won

_

and marched past us. They had a tight fitting tan uniform. Mother allowed them to camp her in the palace. The Germans were wery ro^{ng}k. The French were

-

dressed in scarlett plush braided with gold. They were ghastley white and had wery red lips. I saw them all lying about. I have been writing

_

monday and tuesday. I have gust got you letter. I thank you very much for it. The sores are quite better. I rode on tuesday. It went very well. I

-

will send the woman at Scheveningen 14 eggs for three weeks. Mother let me go to church in my grey coat.

Many hug's from your Poeks

12. Letter of 15 April 1892

April 15th 1892 Dear old Bones, I thank you very much for your dear letters and primroses, they arrived not faded. I

_

have been playing war, I won. I am sending you photo's of the children. I rode four times and began to ride some figur's. The wea-

-

ther has changed very suddenly. The children are all right. I am all right. Much love from your Poekie.

13. Letter of 23 October 1892

23 October 1892

Dear Darling,

I was so glad to her that you had passed the sae all rightly, You can not imagine how dreadful the weather is, it is doggy weather; now

-

other word for it. I have not been out today. This morning I have played with Peter, I bathed him and nursed him. Aftre luncheon I decided about the poor piples things; and then I played battledoor and

_

shattlekock with Mother, and other odds and ends. I behaved properly in the train. Swell never looked

(la rage)

for you, he smells very doggy. Many hugs from ekky Poeksie

-

I forgot to ask you for Juli's adress, if you have got it please send it, if not (met potlood) don't bother. I have not asked so meny tims about the spelling.

14. Letter of 25 October 1892

25 Octobre 1892

Daer Darling,

I thank you very much for your letter. I thought by the weather the sea would by very rough. Yesterday (Monday) I rode, the horses were very wild. Woyko was exitded by the others-horses. In the

_

afterm oon I drove in the chaise. I was rather homesick. U Darling I rode in my new riding pantaloons, Guterback has made them 1 ¾ inches smaller at the top then those of this summer.... I thought you would like to no it. In the evening

_

we had dinner with ^{the} tail. Mister van Bylandt was inwited with ^{his} wife, she has not got more lovely. To day I tooke a walk. In the afternoon I walked with mother on the Postwel^g Your Poekie

15. Letter of 29 Oktober 1892

29 Octobre 1892

Dear Darling,

I thank you very much for the lovely thistles and for your dear le^ttre. How beautiful they are. Peter is nearly well. To day Tea van Heeckeren

_

came to p¹ay with me. We saw Beppo excercised and Carrots and afterwards oll 5 poneys loose. To morrow it will be Arnulf's birthday. He ^{is} gowing to have some

-

presents. Thursday Mrs Hoefer hase been her. I rode thursday and to day. Yesterday I wo^alked home from the Doelen Eik bij de zeven wee^gken

-

Your dear old loving Oekie, Poekie

16. Letter of 3 November 1892

3 Novembre 1892

Dear Darling

I thank you very much for your dear lettre and for your good advice to write with flouriches.

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Evertje has been her with some of her schildren. I have not been able to ride till now, this week. First it has been to hot and then

-

to wet. I h'ave been working well. The homesciknis larsted 4 ouwer's Your old Poekie

17. Letter of 7 November 1892 [Het Loo]

Nov. the 7th 1892

Dear Darling,

I thank you very much for your dear letter. I hope you will admire the beauty of my writing

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I am getting on very well with the poor people things. For a second time I have sent them work. Much love from your Poeksie.

1893

18. Letter of 3 augustus 1893

3 August 1893

Dear old Bones,

I hope to here that you have a^rrived safe and sound at home. As soon as you had left Swell was let into my room. Furst he ran thaorrough to Mothers room were I was. After he had greeted Mother and me he ran to my room to look for you. He seemed very astoneshed not to find you there. So he thought he would bark and djump about a little, and afterwerds lydown a little. I helped Mother

_

to clear up here presents. I could not help shedding a tear but I was soon bright again. Do not wory about the mony you had forgotten to give to the page, Mother gave it. I hope you will admire my ritting. I have ritten with out lines. The envelope to.

With a hunderd and fifty kisseses you own; reel, loving Wilhelmina and old Poekie

19. Letter of 6 August 1893August 6th 1893

Dear old Bones

I went out on Friday-morning with Mother in the cart with Carrots. It went very well. Carrots was very lasy. Mother walked all the time next to the cart. Downt you find it quite an undertaking with out the cochman? Satterday- morning I rode, it pored so hard that I could nt ride ase long ase I hade-wanted. I have quite forgotten to tell you that Mother

_

and I drove after diner Friday evening. We had such a schower that the (straatweg van Amerfoort) wich had been dusty the hole day was positifly floded in three minits. We seemed to be in thick mist. Satterday my uncle of Sax-weimar came at one acloc and went away again at five acloc. I offered him Swell's photograph and he asked me to signe myine and his lordships name on it. As you may well immadgine I hated this task.

In the evening we dined with the sweete. We had a German officer

_

to dine. The poor man had broken his skul and had come to a quere. at scheveningen, he did not look ill. Now downt you find it clevre of him to have made his skul heel up again.

To day I went to the service in the chaple. After church I gave Miss van de Poll a *driving lesson*, well understood a *dirving lesson*, it went very well and was very amusing. Miss van de Poll drove Carrots and May. In the afternoon I had Carrots infront of the little cart with Mother. He seemed to have gott more ambition.

-

I have been finnishing the lettre on Munday. This morning I just gott your darlig lettre. I thank you very much for it.
I am so glad that you found your
Mother so well.
I have nothing more to tell you,
dear old bones, so I send you boxes
and boxses of hugs and love and
kisseses and remane olways your
loving and devoted and affectionned dear old
Poekie and Wilhelmina

20. Letter sent on 13 augustus 1893

Dear old Bones

I thank ^{you} for you_r dear lettre. The groing panes in my leggs have quite gonn. It is quite troo about the scul.

Munday at one aklok the queen and king of Sax came. The queen is a short little woman and has a very big stomac. She has a rimpled face and is dredfully imbarrased, speshely in making sercle after diner.

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The king was quite polite but, oh dear, he positifly did not no ennething about making sercle. He stood and tolked all the time with one gentleman. They sore my cotadge and chaise and went away again the same evening. Eberwijn rote a lettre to Mother and ascek her to greet you. The wether is very hotte. The feast of the children pased very gayly. We began at four aclok to see a clown who poot three little

munkies thro there trikes. It was very proty.

Then we sore a clown who made music on all sorts of curius instements, like an acarina and a lot of haff filled bottles and bells that he poot on his head and leggs and arms.

After that we sore a lot of clever tricks dun by a cungerar. Then we sore three clowns wich were dressed like (((diables))) and wich twisted themselfes in such a clever way that one could not see what and where were there feets and there head.

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After that came a clown who drew very kwikly the picktchurs of all sorts of poeple.

And to finnish up the hole afaire the cungerar did still a few tricks.

I am getting t feel much less tiered.

With heeps and heeps of love and kissises, dear old bones I am, and will allways remane your loving and devoted old Poeksie and Wilhelmina

21. Letter of Christmas 1893

Christmas 1893

Dear old Bones,

I thank you very much for your dear letter and carde. How pretty it is! I can quite well reade your riting and find your tale of your railwayfriend very amusing but told (à la Winter) Mother told me that you knew about my new horses,

-

I do finde them such dears. I got alot of pretty things like works, lampshades and from Aunty Sophie a casse with stones, I am so glad with that last.

There were invited a lot of people but it takes such a time to rite all there names. We romped very merryly.

We played blindemansbuf.

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Wit heaps of love I am your loving OekieOeksiePoesie Poekie and Wilhelmina

22. Letter of 29 December 1893 (dated by Miss Winter)

Dear old Bones,

Thank you very much for you dear letter. The chair for Mother came still in time. My *itchings* have all gone. my new horses had no names and so Ise have named them Dot, meening darling, Duty and the

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one that I do not use, Dear. Do you not finde they are pretty names. You must get to love them very dearly, wont you? You old Dear! I drove them already twice, they go very well and ar very soft in the mouth. I have just got your dear letter, thank you very much for it, what a pickel you

-

are growing into, it is realy dredful. The days are not a bit long without lessons. I felt rather lownly and homesick during the dansinglesson and loked rather in a

bad temper. It will be better to prepare you that Dot Duty and Dear are no bigger then Woyko and so you must not think

-

of elephants.
With piles of loving hugs I am you sweet old Poekie and Wilhemina

23. Letter of 31 December 1893 (dated by Miss Winter)

Dear old Bones,

I thank you very much for your loving and dear letter. I hope to that this yaer will bring many a cumfy causy day with us together. I hope that also for you and your family the year

_

will be a happy one.

I mean to try if this
year we can gett through
life without gowling
and grumping endlesly,
but you can not expect
me to never be nauty,
can you?????????

How can you even dream
that I would finde your

-

((((((((((sermon))))))))))))to long, I found it so nice to think that you had taken such trubbel for me.
With heaps of love I am your loving

Poekie and WIlhemina

1894

24. Letter of 4 January 1894

's Gravenhage, 4 Jan. 94

Dear old Bones, !!!!!

Rejoys for me......I can skate; but I must first tkank you for your dear lettre. How noghty your ladyship is to think that I only immadjinid about the dancing. The loessons are going quite well.

_

Mr Stortenbeker did scearsly blow at all. We have also had a little snow, but not very much. You were quite right to think that Mr *Gladstone* would finde a very loving freiend *here*. But now about the could, it is fearful

_

7 degrees R. I am mad with pleasure

With very much

loving

kisses I your

loving

Poekie and Wilhelmina

25. Letter of 25 July 1894

Soestdijk July 25 1894

Dear Bones,

It has been so very hot yesterday and the weather had made me se lasy that I could not write before this. I hope you will

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have not quite ar^rived in a "gillet" in London; did you sit the whole night on deck? I am all of an ich and a slimy- stick, but not to impatient. Geeske gave us your message and I was very sorry that you had not quite quieted down

_

because you will have helped

yourself uncomfortibly much with you fists *iff* there had comme down a man on your lap as before. Yor "Guterbok-frind" left yesterday after having tried, after your order, the habit on and having made a few alterassions he thought it

_

was rite. I am driving much my self and do not feel to home-sick. It has been thondering and lightening very much but it makes if po_ssible the weather still hotter. I petted Swell in the morning in sted of you and he grunted just as he dose with you.

-

Yesterday —evening I went
out with Mess van Ittersum and four of the gentlemen after diner in the
yellow brake. I have put a loupe so that
you cane reede my writing,
with ever so many kisses and heapes of love I remain
your loving
Poekie and
Wilhelmina

26. Letter of 29 July 1894

Soestdijk 29th of July 1894

Dear old Bones,

I thank you very much for your dear letter, was it a big farm that was on fire? So you were not seasick, I suppose. I have been driving very often with four horses in the yellow brake with the gentlemen after diner. The races were lovely; I enjoyed them very much; the same officer wun

-

as at Arnhem, I was very glad. Mister Metellerkamp nearly wun, but fortunately he did not. We gave a lovely cub and a souvenir. Mother gave me praise for my good behaveyor. I rode friday, and had a tavo small saddle, my riding-stays

-

pressed me and gave me a sore place; we do not know what we are to do. It is very hot and I am driving my self for long turns with Bavo and Reppo; they do not make me so tired as Dot and Duty. With heaps of love I am you most loving Poekie and Wilhemina

-

Private

Thank you very much for all your toubel for the frame in London; I find it is quite writght that you had it made ⁱⁿ the most fationable lether. Wilhelmina

27. Letter of 3 Augustus 1894 Soestdijk

Soestdijk August 3de 1894

Dear old Bones,

I thank you very much for your dear letters; what a nasty name for a little dog your sister has immagined! How dos the walking with out the knee cap go? I must realy give you grammer lessons if you write "sukkel" with "kle". in sted of with "kel."

_

I am enjoying very much my holy days and I have hade such success with Mothers birthday it was very difficult to arange the golden frame, 'tagère, and esel thwo first we aranged on esels and the service we put partly on the table and partly on the ground; the hwole looked very pretty and found the service lofvely; the frame came tuseday

-

evening, I saw it wednesday, I found it very nice, but it was tóó big and so we had to send for a passe-partout which came still in time, I wrote my Viracks name on the photograpk. I was busy the hwole of wedesday afte noone. I drank Mothers heth and very many people admired it, but I must tell you all about it when you are back.

-

I have been too busy to play tennis and I rode only once and am very curious to kno if the photographer took good photographs.

You must tell me all about Guess when you come back; will you?

Mother did not have a party of children and is meaning to give it me when she finds clowns and other people to ammuse

uss, she has not found them hither to!

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I am begining to write the other way, as you see, it is good to learn every thing. With heaps of love, dear sweet old, bones, I remain Your loving

Poekie and Wilhelmina

28. Letter of 8 August 1894

Soestdijk August 8 1894

Very private

Dear old Bones,

I thank you very much for your dear lettre; it was not very, very bad about the frame, oⁿly I was rather anksious iff the passe-partout would womme in time; you would better reserve your tears for your swollen knee, because

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I suppose that you will want them very badly, or no, you will still more want *me* to help you over your impatience you poor old thing, I am so sorry for you and Co, it must not be plesant, specialy because the one ailment is so closly conneted with the other. But it is rather hard lines to tease you over suh a thing, but now quite jenjuen I am

_

very sorry that you can not go without your knee-cap. Please do not ceep this lettre.

Did you find that Dolly looked for her doing well? I can very well immagine your not very soft carresses and would not very much have liked being "Guess" is he or she very disobedient? I am very glad your enjoying the sun, how long is your sister

-

going to stay? I so glad that your-admire my style, behaps you could still improve it during my coppy-book-writing? The Alban(ys^{ies}) are comming to morrow and the childrens party is going to be given on tuseday.

With heapes of love and kisses (and hoping your knee wil be better at the same time as patience & Co) I am your loving WIlhelmina

29. Letter of 19 augustus 1894 (dated by Miss Winter)

19 August 1894

Dear Bones,

I have gone to chuch and can not welcome you on your arrival. I have been out with the Albanys yesterday after noon I had no time for picking flowers, I thought about

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it. I hope you will not take that aMiss, I have already gobbled down my brackfast in 10 minutes, I *realy* had no time for enything else. With a loving welcome I remain your loving Wilhelmina

30. Letter of 16 December 1894

December 16 1894

Dear old Bones,

I have been having a very happy morning and afternoon, mother is *realy* better, she is lying down and has not yet gone out,

-

the weather has been very rainy. I was very happy to hear that you had not been shipwrekked, was the sea very raugh? I hope you appreciate that I am writing so large.

-

I do not know what to tell you more, I have slept till nine oclock this morning.
With a hug and heaps
of love I am your sweet,
loving

Wilhelmina

31. Letter of 19 December

19 December 1894

Dear old Bones

Thank you so much for your dear letter, you are such a brick to have writen from Ealing, I had never hoped that you would have been such a darling.

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I am glad I was not the station master at Rozendaal to have to tell you to "overstappen". I am very glad that you went to see the Connaught people, I suppose you were also very interested in

-

them.

Mother is realy much better, she feels still a little week, she went out under the hood this afternoon, 'Tientje" would not alow her yet to go in an open caridge. To day I have

-

been helping at the chrismas trees, the one I am doing is getting very nice. Your notes for the lessons of the professors helpt very well, I could answer them quite well.

[?]

I have finished motherscard besides the writing, I have asked Mr de Ranitz 's advice about the colouring of the

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[?]

I have finisched my handwork to night. I showed Miss van de Toll the presents, she found

them lovely. I dreamt of you the other night. With heapes of love I am your loving, loving Wilhelmina

32. Letter of 22 December 1894

December 22 1894

Dear old Bones

Thank you so much for your dear letter. How gastly about "Guess", are you going

to by another little dog? Did you not pich ionto them dreadfully for not announcing you his death, where is he or she buried? Mother is quite well

and so am I. I have heather to been "giving no truble." I was very good in receving the audiene from Breda the picture that they

gave is realy very nice, it represents the "Boter markt" with all the costumes of the paisants. I receved an other

audience this after

noon, it was to receve a present of the German Emperor. It consisted, not in soldias, like we had feared,

but in a lovely painting of the William the silent, represented as a young man. The emperor sent an aîdote camp

and a very nice letter that I must answer, I promis you that I'l write my best. The picture of the

"vaandeluitreiking"

is pretty nice, Mother and I do not resemble very well, Mr Schim melpennick is made with two drumacs. I do not know

what I am

to say to your any more, except that I wish you a very happy, pieceful, merry, blessed Christmas and that I have painted you quite alone

the cared I am sending you. With heapes of love and lots of kisses I am ever and always your loving Wilhelmina

33. **Letter of 25 December 1894**

25 December 1894

Dear old Bones,

You can not immagine what pleasure you gave me by making me that pretty little

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picture; I wish I had you here to be able to give you a tremendous hug for it. I thank you heapes and heapes of times for it, and also for your pretty

-

card and dear letter.
How could you only think that I could say that your dear painting was oⁿly fit for the stove, I am quite indignent.
Mother was very pleased.

-

with her presents. She liked very much the silver trays and specialy my card, every thing was a *great succes*. I got a very pretty couch and tabel and a

-

beautiful ivory brush and handglass, enleyed with gold and *nine* handworks, and heapes of other things. We had a delightful evening, we played blindmansbuff.

_

even Mr van Hardenbroek was blindfolded, you can immagine what a carricature he looked! Ever body was very nice, people which I would never have thought that they _

would have allowed them selves to be blindfolded, were. Supposing Mr Kattendijke and Mr van Randwijck. I had mad fun and did not at all feel myself a grand lady.

-

rather private
I have been to church
to day, the whole place
was tronged, I hope
you will hap vehad
a nice service. How
is your mother, sister
and patients?

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(this need not be cept pravate.)
We had here the whole of satterday a fearful storm. The shore of Scheveningen is like desert, all the ships were tosed up against the road, the road

_

quite broken up and I can really say, not one ship without a large hole in it, some have nearly quite disappeared in the sand. I walked all the way along the

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beach to see the catastrofy, with Miss van de Poll and the aide-de-camp on duty, the shore was thronged with people which came to see it.

One would not

-

beleave it was possible if one has

not seen it, all ships are lying one on the top of the other, it looks a dry marmelade, luckyily there was only *one* man

-

that was kildled.
With heapes of
love and lots of kisses
I am your loving
Wilhelmina
P.S. The letter to the German
Imperor got very nice.
P.S. I got a lovely broche and braslet in emeralds.

34. Letter of 29 December 1894

Dec 29 The Hague 1894

Darling old Bones,

I hope you will not say that I am doing things against my *prinsibles* when I wish you a very happy

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and in all ways blessed *New Jear*; I hope so much, darling, that your mother may be spared to you for stil many jears and that your *dear* little home

_

may prosper for a long time and will cure many people. I hope to that the coming jear will not make many difficulties arise between us and that we will get always more

_

and more intimit and devoted frinds and will make us, next to the love that we have for our mothers, the most devoted

frinds on earth. You are not to poke up your nose at what I am writing, because I meen it.

_

Thank you soo much for your dear long and interesting letter. The cushion was extreamly prettily mounted and I sent a maesage to winkoop to say that

-

I was very satisfied. It is not trew that you were glad not to have had a finger in the py in making the letter to the German Emperor, at leest I do not

-

believe soo and I know you do not mean it. We have been having dredful weather; hale and a second storm. Take care that you do not come balck with a upset drummac and a nose as big as a

-

barrel. Your poor mother, she will be also ill if she eats so much kCake. You seem to entirely forget you are "always a sight not to be easⁱly forgotten" and that every body who has seen you once will never forget you.

-

My holidays are over the second. I have had to day a headake but it passed very quicly. I have been riding once. Mother is going to give the _

second a "Bal Gala", this has not happened sins mothers maraiage balls. With heapses of love and good wishes I hope to become in 1895

your more and more loving

Wilhelmina

1895

35. Letter of 1 January 1895

Januari 1895

Dear old Bones,

Thank you so much for your dear letter with good wishes and the pretty calender. I find you have chosen

-

such a pretty [...] one. I hope very much for you, but specialy for me, that your good wishes will reallised because then I will get a perfection. Mother found the calendar very nice and it was a great success. The reception went very well, I got very much paise from Mother

-

and I thought about my stockings, skirt and checks, but as was as red as a *poppy* I did not rekire much rubbing. I will not be quite _

able to feetl comfortable if you are 4 houres late, you *must* forgive me that. I hope so much that your mother will

_

be quite well before you go'. Did she remain up, or awake, till twelve o'clock on munday? I went to church on munday, we had

_

a lovely service, M^r van der Flier preeched, the church was thronged. I am looking forward to my lessons. We have not yet been able to scate, it has scarcely been freesing. I rode yesterday out of doors, I began at Zorgvliet and went through the woods of Scheveningen and

-

On the publick rodes. I rode with M^r Bentinck and the aide-decamp and Miss van Ittarsum. With heapes of

-

love I am your very loving Wilhelmina

36. Letter of 7 March 1895

Dear old Darling,

Thank you so much for your dear letters and good night hug. It feels so empty and horrible to know your in the house and can't come down.

-

I wish I could give you ten hugs in sted of one. I find you are bearing it so bravely, you seemed so pluchy this morning. You must only paint very much, that will pass the time. The preparation for prof. Blok went off alright. I did not learn much new

-

in the German lesson. I hope you *will* be able to come down to morrow. My ride was very pleasant. The diner went off allright. You must go to bed early, it is your duty. Good night, you darling, I hope you will be quite well.

With hugs and love your loving Wilhelmina

37. Letter of 8 March 1895

Dear darling old Bones,

How norty your horrid throght is not yet to have got better. I am Missing you very much. I have been out with Miss de Kock this mor-ning

-

and this after noon I was out with the de Struve girls, I enjoied myself very much, they were very nice. I hird you have been painting, I hope your sea has got on. My dressingroom has been cleaned to day, I have had to do my dressing in the

_

service room, it was not very comfortable. You must go to bed again early and sleep well. I read English for you so that I will be able to read the part, that I have read, to you very fluently. I had a very stif arithmetique lesson, I

-

had to calculate the whole [...] but I am not tired. The [?] in Zorg-vliet was dreadfull [?] ly then when you walked in it.
With heeps of love and goodnight wishes
I am your loving and devoted
Wilhelmina

38. Letter of 9 March 1895

Darling old Bones,

How norty of your throght not to be better! Have you had a fit when docter loert told you to remain upstairs? I hope you will come down to morrow. Irma rode with me, it was very nice.

-

She had such a darling littel horse. I went out with mother this after noon, it is very muddy and not so cold out. I hear you have been painting very much. Have you finished the thing of Rochussen, or not yet? I am going to church to morrow.

_

Marie has been in a *very* bad temper to day. She got up with her leftest leg this morning, I wondered if you had had yesterday a row with her. I hear you have had bad news from home, I hope so much that your mother is better to day.

_

With heaps of love and good night wishes I remain your with a hug loving

Wilhelmina

39. Letter of 9 August 1895

August 9, 1895

Dear Bones,

Thank you so much for your two dear lettres. My day at Middachten past off well; it was very stiff. Miss van Harden

_

broek came with us.

I drove back with the carrage. I cooked yesterday with Miss

van Hardenbroek and Anna Bentinck, it was very pleasant, but it did not succeede

_

all together well.
I am very sorry to
have to tell you
that my maid has
not been behaving
well: Miss de Vries
coaught her when she

-

came in my dressingroom to put down something she had brought, showing mij dressingroom to the maid of Miss v. Ittersum and Miss de Vries believes the maid.

-

of Miss v. Hardenbroek, at least quite a stranger, the day we were at Middachten. Mother skolded her very much but hopes you will do it stil once in coming back.

_

Don't wory, but bottle up your fury till you are back. I am very bright and well, so is mother. I have had mij two first lessons at driving four-in-hand, I find it delightfull.

-

and I have not yet run into something. You must show me Dolly Maule's picture when you are here again, I am very curious to see it. With heapes of love

I remain your loving Wilhelmina

40. Letter of 14 August 1895, Arolsen

Arolsen August 14 1895

Dear old Bones.

Thank you so much for your dear letter, as you will have heared from my telegram the wedding has taken place. It to day the day of the entry. Every

_

body is in a great exitement. The whole town of Arolsen is decorated, there are "des arcs de triomphe" (I do not know the english word) being put up. This evening there is going to be illumination but I suppose it will

_

be a swimming affaire it is poring so tremendous ly. I am very glad to hear you can drive during your holyday, but I pitty you if you have to drive a horse with such a hard mouth. When are Ethel &Hilda

-

going away, or are the remaining on till you come back? I have no messages for you in London. I shall only address my letter to Jaffron Walden as I do not know where to send it otherwise. I even

41. Letter of 19 August 1895

Het Loo Augustus 19 1895

Dear old Bones,

Thank you so much for you dear letter and telegram, I got your letter at my return from Arolsen. How dreadful for you have been out in that thunderstorm, it must have been very bad for you to have been frightened! I can still give you one more detail about the packing: that that I did not forget any

_

thing, but that my maid took one mackingtosh to many with, so you see that was not a very bad misdeed of her asspecialy as we had very horride weather, I was very 'benaudwd" that every thing would go wright. I Missed very much somebody who looked after the things like you do always. The day of the entrey of my uncle the weather was very bad. The boys Bentheim have left this morning, they were fvery gay, but Missed you very much

-

Luckily I got on better with them that last year, but I think they also have got easier; they went to Amsterdam and I took them to mMillingen; unluckily there were few horses. Yesterday I began with them the

_

day at ten o'clock and ended it at a little before half past nine, do you think I occupied my self eneaugh with them? I began by letting them eat grapes (not a very wise thing), then I went to the punt and played with the

-

little boats, we lost some of the sails. Swell was sent after them

and after a great deal of trouble we made him get it; them we got stil a few grapes, because we were so hungry, and then lunched; after that I had to look pleasent for

_

the boys to photograf me, this was done six times, then we drove; then we flew kites, which would not fly, then we took tea, then we got the ponyies and chassed then in the ridingschool and tried to ride on them bareb acked, (this was only

_

done and atchived by the boys), after that we went stil to the chalet and then we dined, afterwards I played "Piliadese" and cards with them and gave two of them black moustaches, because we played old maid. Yesterday I was twice your complection; once in the morning and once in

the after noon. I am very glad to be freeed from the proffessors. The Albanys are coming but I do not know quite when. I forgot to tell you that mother and I fell down in the train, there were afwul shocks, we thought once we were being tipped over. nobody was hurt. I served lunch for all seven people, I was very prowd. To morrow I am going to have the visite of herrediterry prince of Anhalt and his wife. I had no time to write to you before but I hope

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have not forgotten to tell you anything. With heaps of love I remain you devotedly affectionate and loving Wilhelmina

42. Letter of 22 December 1895

December the 22 1895

Dearest Bones,

I must first wish you a happy christmas and a comfortable time at home befor I can tell you about Satur day and to day. I hope you will realy have a nice and blessed Christmas. yesterday I prepa-

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red the presents; they look very pretty, it only always remains a collection of plates and it was very difficult to make it look artistic.

My pincushin I finished. also, I have made it quite alone, even the bows!!!! They got quite nice. Auntie Lyly arived all right. We are *very*

-

good friends. To day I painted the whole morning. I think my card has got nice, I went on changing and changing it untill I could no more find any thing to change. How did you find your Mother and Sister and patient I do not know any thing more to tell you of. So I end. With heapes of love

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I remain your very devôted Wilhelmina

43. Letter of 27 December 1895

Palais La Haye 27 December 1895

Dearest Bones,

Thank you so very much for your lovely, lovely card and dear letter. How very nicely you have made it. I find it looks so artistic, how prettily you did the flowers

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specialy the bud and the background; I am going to hade it framed.
What a misfortune you had in London. I hope you liked rushing all over the town in the way you did!! We have had a delightful Xmas, specialy the eve. Mother was very

_

pleased with her presents. I got a workbox, which Mother worked me, a writingtabel, a cubord, a bronze, notepaper and last (not least) a beautiful fan; I am going to use it this evening. I am still very busy, I am peinting very much. I have had

-

to day my dansing lesson, the quadrils I dansed with the gentlemen, it was: "benaud."
I am reserving a lot of things to speek to you about till you come back, when we can have quiet talk. With heapes of love I remain your devoted Wilhelmina

1896

Faulenseebad April 28th

Dearest Sweet.

Thank you so much for your dear telegram. As you will have heared from the news of my good arrival here, I had a very good journey Lunch went of very well, I served it, the afternoon was hot, but quiet till Honnef. There I got out of the train and took a little drive, which refreshed me

-

very much. There were comparatively speeking many Duch people about. After a good half hours journey we came to the secont haltingplace. Neu Wied. There I walked for a good time till it was time to get in again. Both times mother had a quiet time, as there were only the aunties at the station. At loblenee the dinner was brought in the serving of which was done by the page and went off very well. Afterwards we went to bed, but I did not sleep very soundly.

_

We arrived at the station of Spiekz at about 8 o'clock. The country is lovely. The hotel is situated a little height about the lake, which I see the whole day from my sittingroom windows. The rooms are very small and low, but mine are fairly large. Miss van Hardenbroek does every thing with me weare very gay together. I forgot to tell you that in the evening in the train there was a lovely light on the Rhine

-

by the fulmoon shining on it.
I have already unpacked every thing.
This afternoon we made an excursion to Thun, a place we passed this morning shortly before arriving at Stiez.
We went on board the boat and came back by carriage. On the borders of the lake I sore a lot of old castles bild most in Roman or middleage Gothic stile, they look so pretty among the fruittrees which are partly in blossom,

-

and against the steep and in some places quite barren borders. Thun it self posiesses such a misterious, this one is only not in a very good condition. This castle is situated on a hight and we got up to it through archways and in a way quite resembling that of the middleages. I of corse went up the tower and discovered halfway up this dingy old place a museum containing Swis fayance, hand-

-

some antiq cubbords, old prints, armour, old Roman, utensils and sculpture, misterious looking boxes, which must be coffins and old flags. Up in the top of the tower the boy which was leading us round told us that there were prisonners kept up there, which amused us very much as it seemed so very romantic. Thun is a very old town, very dirty and smelly and had not got any pretty shops.

We saw today the Junkfrau, the Monck.

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and many other renouned mountains. The weather has been very fine to day and the air is deliteful. I am drawing inclosing a diogram of the lake so that you can follow on the otherside of the paper the excursions I will be describing. Hoping that every thing may go well at your home I am your very devoted and loving Wilhelmina

45. Letter dated 5 May 1896

Faulenseebad May 5 1896

Dearest Darling,

Thank you so much for you dear letter. How dreadful for you that your finger has become gauty, I hope it will soon pass of; I can imagine how trying it must be for you. I could very well read your letter, you do not seem to have a great idea of my cappicities on that point! Did you

-

find your mother very changed? Are you taking care of her yourself? [?] keeping her company? Can [?] any nourrishment? I hope so [?] that the time after the danger is over may also pass off well. How did you find your sister at home and your married sister and Dolly? Were you able to have a quiet talk with Rob? I was very glad you could write such good news of Miss Kreusler.

-

We have had from Thursday till Sunday awful weather: incessent rain. But yesterday and today the weather has become fine and is a shade warmer although I still drive about in my winter cloths. The sunrays are still scarce. I therefore could not make many expeditions. I do not very much enjoy the sitting at home; I try to occupy myself with painting and drawing; I tried to tpaint an

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old woman in the fields; the people excell in posessing enormous mouths faces covered with rinkels and frekkles Here in the hotel there is a sweet St. Bernard wihich sometimes follows the carriage and goes out with every body; I painted his head. I also painted one of the girls here; she is dressed in the costume of Bern. I am affraid I did not flatter her very much!!!!!!!!

-

We made another expedition to Thun and we went to Interlaken; both carving and clocks. At Thun we saw a factory of earthenware which is caracteristic to Switserland. It looks like rather my "emaille"painting. I thought about bying some of it for mother for Soestdijk, but I am affraid it will not go with the other kind I have already given mother. I am not going

-

to by it. The paysants themselves make it also in there own houses. Interlaken seems only to consist of hotels; the place looks very dreary as there are no people arrived and a great many hotels are shut. I went shopping there and boaught many pretty things. I ordered for mothers colonades at Soestdijk a simpel wouden tabel with four cheairs; I hoe they will be ready by the time we leave they had to be made. There is a shop where I got a lovely little tile which

_

is painted so finely that one could imagine it to be a min^aiture; I have not be able to find out if this is Swiss manufacture.

We profited yesterday of the dry weather to make an excursion to Lauterbrinnen; a place we reached by rail_{way} from Interlaken. We went up a vally to the *west* of Interlaken. It was beautiful; we saw everywhere around us waterfalls; they are not large but

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fall from immense hights nearly from every rock one sees one. The rocks are very steep; just like towering walls. In arriving at Lauterbrinnen (the name of the place means: every where-or nothing but sources") we went to the Staubbach; this is a very renouned cascade which falls from such a hight that it comes down like dust; it does not tuch the rock from the top of mountain till it reaches the bottom

-

of the vally. On the opposite side of the vally there is still something much more extrordinary namely: the "Trummelbach." There a little stream has worked its way down the rock by hollowing out a tunnel it descendes in the shape of corckscrew. Only in some places the light can penetrate in this tunnel. We went up a very steep path and saw it in three different landings. At different highs the tunnel has been overbrigded.

-

it was from there that we had the view upon the hollowed out rock and the water coming sirringing out of the narrow round hole. The higher bridge we were on, the greater deapth we looked into; it was something like the "Tamina Schlucht" at Ragatz. Now I must stop writing, Darling other wise I will not be rested for my lesson in "Maleisch". With heapes of love and an excuse for writing

to you on such paper, but on can get so much more in this sheet than in the more elegant ones, I remain your very devoted Wilhelmina

46. Letter of 10 October 1896

Het Loo October 10 1896

My very dearest Darling,

Thank you many, many times for your sweet letter; it was so dear of you to write so openly to me & to tell me all about the life you are leading. You know *how* interested I will

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have been. I am glad you are having more to do for I am sure you will feel much happier. What a joke that you are to keep my cousin of Wied also company! Then you will have plenty of time to talk to her about Louise; I can well imagine how funny you must find it not to work

-

after a timetable! What sort of work are you making your girls do? Does Louise study very much her piano? It *must* be lovely now at Monrepos, how you will like the walks through the woods! My cold has quite passed away now. I need scarcely tell you how delightful I found it to

have you at the Loo & to have

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a few little talks with you also still at the Hague!
I hope so much, Darling, that you will feel quite at home now, in you new surroundings.
We have had here very fine weather & three days frost; these last two days were dark, but only very little rain fell.
The air is perfectly lovely & I have begun to ride again.

-

The first times I was query stiff but now no more. I take frantic exercise lately, because besides the rides I take also long walks; it is just as if I could &'t ever get tired! Lessons have begun again. Prof. Kramer has now got up to Napoleon & gave during the last two lectures a very interesting description of his

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character. Prof. de Louter has begun the "Nederlandsch Staatsrecht"; it is very hard work, but ofcourse most interesting. Prof. Kan (I hope I have spelt his name well) has begun giving me lectures upon the climate in general & the statistics of the means of existeance of The Netherlands. Prof. Blok is to come back this weæk to give me in 10 or 8 lessons a re-

-

visal of the whole of the Dutch history. I have a great deal to do at present with lessons, riding walking, driving & with the work I am making for Xmas for mother & with drawing my almanac. This week I will be very busy: to morrow I am going with mother to Soestdijk for half a day; Thursday I am having Stuwart

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& Saturday we are going for the afternoon & evening to Arnhem for audiences & a dinner. Mother is resting a little now I hope. We have been having my step-grandmother here for a few days last week. What have you heard lately from home, Darling? Louisa wrote my such a nice letter the other day; I hope

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to answer her this evening.
Do you know when you are going to Italy? Do you often see my Aunt of Wied? Has the prince come back? How does conversation go at meals? I think I must now stop chattering for the present, 'Darling'. With all my dearest love, I remain your most affectionately devoted
Wilhelmina

47. Letter of 4 November 1896

I Pugny les Corbieres November 4 1896

Dearest Darling,

Thank you still very much for your dear telegrams. I have just arrived here. But let me tell you all I did in a logical manner. The day you started first went to my room to cryie and be alone. In the evening I helped poor mother pack the juwelery and we had Miss van Ittersum down to tell us how things went at the station. Poor Darling, so Mrs van de Poll and Mrs van Suchtelen were there to see you off. Luckily

-

you traveled alone in the compartement. How did you find Lady Kilmour? Tuesday I did my packing and drove out with Miss Rengers; I rode later in the morning; first Woyko and then Dear. I can't tell you how I Miss you at every mo-

-

ment; it is getting worse and worse. It was so dreadfully sad to see the empty place at the breakfast table and not to see your sweet old face opposite me. And then in coming into my room not to find you sitting there with the newspaper; for you know sweet, notwithstanding that I sometimes liked to be alone, it was such such a comfort to me that you came in by your self. and now? Everywhere where your darling face shon in older times, ther is a large vacant space. Now that I am writing

-

this to you, I wish I could hug you up to pieces; alas, now I can only do it in thoughts! you dearest Darling! I dream very much about you, and then the waking gives me such a sad feeling of melancholiness. When I am still sleapy in the morning

-

early I make plans about the day I always think what I will do with you. Then I imagine that you are no more here and then, excuse my naugtiness, I reallise the time of being impatient belongs to the past and I have to be grown up; dear, I wish I could be still alowed to be a mischief; the "deftigheid"weight awfully heavily upon me and I feel all my responsabilities. But I see I have been wandering from my subject.

In the afternoon we started at half past

four. In Arnhem we had soop and for the rest a cold dinner; Dr van de Stad was on the platform and saw me: We slept both w well. After Basel the views were beautiful. It was quite another country than Tyrol. You will remember from Prof. Kan's lessons that the mountains between Basel and Genève are the Jura-Alps. He told us also that the "bergketens" were situated like "coulisses achter elkander". The mountains are composed of much less massive stones; some rock resemble the

HimserStein. In general the sides of mountains are more f^ruitful, vines are very much grown here. I could sometimes imagine myself on the boarders of the Rhine with

their hills sloping gently down to the river and with brows

_

which are rounded off.
Then again I seemed
to be amidst the
higher Alps with steep
rocks, only overgrown
with firtrees. From Basel
we went on the line
which goes along the
lakes of Biel, Neuchatel
Genève and Bourget.
These lakes were lovely

-

The railway follows partly the course of the Rhône, there the valley is very broad and foggy. We were received in great style at Aisc; you can imagine how tiresome I found it. The roead up to Pugny les Corbieres is very pretty; my rooms have a sweet view upon

the lake and the mountains opposite. Please excuse my spelling and my writing; I have nor my dictionary nor my pen. I wish I could let you feel how I love you, you sweetest darling! How is your poor arm?

-

With heaps of love and a large hug, I remain, Deary, your very affectionately devoted Wilhelmina

48. Letter of 9 November 1896

Pugny les Corbieres November 9 1896

Dearest Darling,

Thank you very much for your two sweet letters. Your poor old hearty; I hope so much that it will soon get better. I so well understand that you feel lownly amidst strange people. But you *must* not think

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that being separated from each other, means not confiding the one in the other.'If all other friends desert you, never fear, for you may always be sure of me and of my friendship. Never, never will I be able to give you back what you gave me, I will always remain indetted to you for all your devotion and love. How sorry Lady Kilmorey

_

will be that you are going away from her so soon. I can understand you do not like to stay there very long. It will interest you to here that things are going very well with the new surroundings; I am slowly getting accustomed to Miss Rengers. We take in the mornings beautiful walks together. The other day we climbed over an

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avalanche; I specially enjoy
the freedom of being able
to take all roads I like
and of not having to come
home so punctially.
The country about her
is lovely. The houses are
built of gray stone; they
are quaint, dirty, artistic
I wish you were here to paint.
With a few strokes with
your large oileoulor brush
you could make the sweetest

pictures.

_

The tints of the leaves are so pretty. The foliage is no more so thick and the coulors are so deep that they fill you with poetic feeling. I draw every day an hour after breakfast, generally from a little before nine till ten; then I take my walk; then I have luncheon at 1145 and at 1 o'clock I go out for a drive and walk till a little past four

-

Then I take tea and at half past six we dine.
I go to bed early and get up early.
Yesterday I went to church at [?], we had a nice sermon. In the summer the place must be crowded with Brittish subjects.
I drew lately donkey, a mule and a horse. The cattle is beautiful here.
One uses lovely oxen to plough to fields.

_

I can notice that we are in a more southernly country. They grow vines and "Mais" I mean to seew diligently at mother's work. Yesterday I made my first attempts at mothers biography; it was but the introduction; it seems very difficult. I forgot to tell you that I made a lovely dictionary expedition on the Mont Bevard, a mountain behind the hotel. We ascended it in the "tandradbaan.

-

We had a very extended view; we even saw the "Mont Blanc" How are you getting on with the Cremers? How is your mother? Mother sends you her dearest love and thanks you for your letter.
With heapes of very dear love, I remain always your most affectionately devoted Wilhelmina
I am sending you some of my skeches, only rough coppies.

49. Letter of 15 November 1896

Pugny les Corbieres November 15 1896

Sweetest darling,

I have got such a lot to tell you that I do not know where to begin. First I will tell you what Mother wishes you to know. She wants you to say how your poor dear old noddle and your armis. Do the dear upper stories pain still? As we are

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out nearly the whole day, mother has not been able to find time to write to you; she is very sorry, but she is still meaning to do it.

And now, Darling, where do you think we went yesterday?

We went to the "Grande Chartreuse" you know what that is? Not only the cloister was very interresting but also the road going up to it.

(November 16) I have just got your dear letter; thank you very much for it. I found all

-

you tell about your self and your drives and the country round Thorm and Roermond very interesting. I would very much like to have a small paintbox if you would get it for me. We are leaving here the 20th; our address at Milan will be: "Hotel de la Ville." We leave for Venice the 26th and stop a few hours on the road at Verona. "Hotel Royal Danieli" is the place we are stopping at at Venice. The 1st of December we arrive at

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Pallanza "Hotel Eden."
And now to return to the Grande Chartreuse; I saw the whole building; there were fine chapels and churches. and beautiful corridors. The Prior General showed us round and brought us in a cell of a Dutch Father; we spoke to him. Can you imagine some body leaving his country and people to bury himself in such a place? The order of the Chartreuse is very severe.

_

The Fathers and Brothers live in complete solitude and are only alowed to speeak with the perMission of the Prior. In church all their services are sung; their devotions are not only preformed in the day but also at night: they always get up at midnight too assiste at a service which lasts till two o'clock. I will send you a book I got, describing their life, at your address at Saffron Walden. I think it will interest you as one seldom hears any thing

-

about that monastry; I am not in a hurry to get it back. It may interest you to know that no ladies are admitted and that we got perMission from the Pope. Your Queen was there too a few years ago: We drove down over the Sappey and Genoble. The views we got from time to time were beautiful. During the descent to Grenoble I was terrified for we had very firy horses which dashed down hill and our coachman

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had the greatest difficulty
to prevent the animals from
bolting into the carriage
before them. At Grenoble
we were received by the "maire"
a thing I objected to very
much, but I am growing
accustomed to it, for we have
to put up with it frequently.
We have been making many
expeditions lately; the most
interesting were those to
two grottos and to the Abby
of "Haute Combe"We crossed

_

lake to get there. The abby is situated on a rock overhanging the water. it contains the graves and monuments of many Ducs of Savoie. The church was buildt in the Gothic style; it is overloded with statues and other ornaments. Both at the Charteurse and at Haute Combe, we were made to drink the home made wine; at Haute Combe it was very assid-acid-and at the Chartreuse it was liqueur.

-

Dont you pitty me that I had to drink that nasty stuff? The weather is settling down for the bad. It has been snowing on the mountains, a thing that gave me yesterday gripes. We have had an awful storm during Sunday night, I thought the house was going to be blown down. To day we drove down to Aisc;

I bought some crockery for my studio. We saw the bathing house. It did n'look very invi-

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ting, every thing looked so dirty. I thought of you in seeing the baths, about the size of a large room, and filled with water of a temperature of +_ 45, coming up to the chin, where all the females of the establishment get in together; the men's arrangements were the same. Then we saw turkish baths of the most different sorts, pipes filled with hot vapour to stick or your arm

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or your legs in, still more awful were the "douches"; you stick the part of your body in treatement through a whole, then you draw the pipe of a "douche" towards you with a string so that the water comes full force on the bad place; then you are massaged. I went to se the "sources"; you have to go through an underground way. It is a hot "source"; the hot sulfurphur vapour which you in — hale

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upon nearing the "source" is suffockating; the water it self is not very appetising. a dirty looking crust of sul furphur drifts on its surface. Close to the "source"there is the old reservoir; this one has been made by nature and you would nearly think you stood in a gothic vault, so much the rock has been scooped out both on the walls and the top. Afterwards I saw a museum, specially remarkable for the old weapons of

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the stoneperiode and for the walls of the building itself which had formerly belonged to a Roman temple "Marie"is very good she was quite "op"of all thepakcing she had had to do;she was rather seady in arriving here, but now she is better. I wish I could still have your wise advice, you sweet Darling; now I can't ask you if I have done this or that

rightly. I hope you will really be able to get some sleap and that your stay at the Maules will do you good; otherwise your mother will be so sad to get you home upset!

Mother and I have been disagreeing on a point in history; do tell me if it was the same wife of James II that was the mother of queen Mary and the prince of Wales, born in 1688.'

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As I dont know your address at the Maules I will send my letter to Walden.

Now I *must* finish; with dearest love and hugs, I remain Sweety, your affectionately devoted

Wilhelmina

50. Letter of 23 November 1896

November 23 1896

Sweetest Darling,

I was very happy to hear you have arrived safe and sound in England; thank you very much for your dear letter. Do'nt trouble about the distance you are away from me____we can love each other

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just as deary if we are separated by water or by land___if our hearts only remain just as close to one and other! I will as usueal tell you what I did and what you will find interesting. We were received in great tile at Aisc on starting. The journey lasted nine hours and was beautiful; we passed Through the tunnel of the Mont Senis. Every thing was covredered with snow. The white peaks of the mountains stood out spen didly against the deaep blue sky. In coming down into the valley the view upon the Alps was lovely: the sun was going down and its last rays light ed up the mountains which were coloured deep red. Shortly afterwards the sinking sun

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lighted up the ranges of peaks growing southward from the Alps to the Mediterranian. The sky was of a firy red. You will under stand what a contrast it was coming from that fine scenery into a dense fog which only could find its equivallant in the London mist. In arriving at Milan (do tell me how you write that name in English?) the coachman could scarcely see, to drive and I could not have said if I was in a town or in the country. The weather has been more or less foggy till yesterday. Saturday morning we went to have a little look at the cathedral. It is or rather it is beeing build in a pure gothic stile. The marble is so finely carved that you would think it were lacework.

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All the windows are ornament ed with statues; their number amounts to thousands. Along the roof by the arches the points go up into little towers and also in those there are little stutues. November 24 The inside is very imposing; upon entering you are quite awed by the immense proportions of the arches which stand before you in all their imposing simplicity. For the church is not overloaded with ornaments: there are few chaples, images, monuments or tombstones which would render less important the three aisles and the original shape of the building, As is gene rally the case, the cathedral possesses a lot of fine gold and silver. Next to the cripta there is buried St. Carolo. His outside

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shrine is made of relief kcopper; the miner case consists of kristal du rock and gold; his body is overload ed with gems.

After having visited the Dom, we went to the "Brera" a museum of pictures; I can't say that I found this very interesting, but I had to see the works of art of the old Italian masters. In the afternoon we went shopping. The shops are very fine and immense. the mar ble shops are by far the most renowned; I bought some marbles for mother besides many other things. Later in the day we paid

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a visit to the Queen of Italy at Monza, a little town a quarter of an hour in the railway from Milan. The Queen is a beautiful charming woman, very clever and intellectual and evidently most practical.. The King I can't judge about so well; he seems to be very much liked by his people and was very polite and kind. Ofcourse I enjoyed my visite thouroughly. In the evening I went to the opera. You can imagine

how mad I was. I heard"La Force du Destin"in Italian. Inluckilły the scala, the renown ed theatre is still closed, so it was not the best acting I saw but still it must have been quite as good as what I will see at home. In the second act there was a scene, acted by a woman dressed

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up as a man (you know it came into the plot of the story). This creature had made herself look such a fright! She had stuck on her head a black feather hat; an old fashioned manscoat covered her, a pair of wide blackvelvet trouwsers and half high boots accomplished this costume; she looked for all the world like a black frog; and this had to preduce a tragical effect! Sunday we had the return visit of the Queen and King. Later I went to the German church. In the after noon we went up the Dom; I climbed as high as one could go; the view was beautiful. We saw the Sacrisitc and the tresures and St. Carolo Baromic's tomb and body. The shrine had to be opened with a lot of pomp and state.

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We went to see also the burial place as being very remarkable. I must say it made a very gay impression. You went in through a building of an Eastern stile. The place itself seemed to be a public amuse^{me}nt ground. The people and the hildren after having crossed themselfves upon entering seemed to forget that they were upon sacred ground and walked about asif it were a public garden. The graves were most elaborite; there were some fine and innumerable hiedious ierections. Mondaymorning I went shopping alone. After lunch we went to the Dom for the last time.

Then we saw the church called: Santa Maria de Grazie; it is buildt in Roman stile and dates from an ancient period.

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In a building next to it we saw the renowned "fresco" of Leonardo da Vinchi: the Holy Communion. I realy did admire this; it is such a shame that it is so spoilt. The whole painting is very impressive! In all the picture –galleries there are artists coppying the originals. That afternoon we still visited the church of St. Abrosins. This was buildt in a more memote period than the Santa Maria de la Grazie. It is 3 senturies oder. In the "cripta" the sepulcbere of St. Abrosius and of some bishops of Milan are shown. The altar in the church

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is decorated with "bas-reliefs" of massive gold with precilous stones on all four sides. It values 3000000 frs. To day we went in the morning to a library: I was shown some interesting manuscripts; some were of the letters of St. Paul and of the gothic bibletranslation. But the most interest ing of all were the drawings of Rafaël and Leonardo. I saw lots of sketches which they had made Some were very expressive heads drawn with a few strokes; I was quite inspir ed! We saw still a church of less importance. This afternoon we visited the "Chartreuse de Pivic." This is an old cloister which is now deserted. The church is buildt in the Renaissance stile. Every little detail is finely worked but the whole is overloaded specially outside. The altars are ornamented with

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[&]quot;bas reliefs"in marble and precious stones. The floor round the altar is inlaid with marbles of the finest qualities. In the "sacristi"there was

also a bas-relief in ivory. The long corridors looked desolate. They were decorated with freveo's and up along and over the arches the ornament were of "terra cotta". I climbed up on the tower.

I find the people behave in a very deisrespectful way in church; I have seen them saying up their prayers in walking about the church and admiring what there was to be seen.

The street and houses are dirty and badly kept.

I have just received your dear letter. All you say about the Maules and Cremers interrests me very much. Your poor dear Mother, I hope her rhumatisme will be better.

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How is the dear hearty? My drome is since long quite better. I will write to you later once a long letter about how things are going with Mother ect. Now I scarcely find time to write about all. I do: With heaps of thanks for your dearest letter which warms up my old heart and makes it bound within me from joy at hearing something from you and all the devotion you have for me; I remain with hugs your most of all devoted Wilhelmina

51. Letter of 2 December 1896

December 2 1896 Dearest Darling,

Thank you very very much for your dear letter I am very touched by your loving way of taking care of the things I asked you to get for me, you sweet Darling; how kind of you to have thought of everything! I can quite imagine how imposing the eveningsong must have been, and I am very glad people behave better in

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church in England than in this country for it is most deplorable. You poor Darling!~how despirate you must feel about your unpacking, I will be very astoshed if you can get all your belongings into your house! Your poor dear leg! how dreadful that it still pains, are you having it massaged? How about the arm? You have quite made me blush with all the praise you gave me! I always try to write nicely not to shock you with my spelling and stile!

I think that the last of my doings
I told you about was the Chartreuse
of Pavia. Wednesday morning I
went to Monza to see the Dom.
In this church there is kept the
iron crown of Lumbardy. It is
a golden couronnet coronet with precious
jewels; a nail of the Holy Cros has

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been streched to the shape of the crown and attached in it so as to form a ring inwardly. Of course this is a precious relige! Wee drove about the park and saw the town. The afternoon was first devoted to seeing a palladzo (a patrician house) in which there was a fine collection of furniture and things of art. These we saw a picturegallery of modern Italian art (hidious) (worse than what we see at Pulchri sometimes) The next morning we started for Verona. We stayed there about two hours and saw lots of things; first a church San Seno, it is an old basillica in pure roman stile; then we went to the arena; this I found very interesting; we poaked our noses every where and looked at it from all sides It seems built for eternity. Then we saw the marketplace;

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this was very quaint amidst the

old houses and the three monuments in the middel surrounded with black Italians, the women in large shawls and the men in furlined coats sitting in or standing before their tents or else walking in front of the tables on which they had their goods under a large white sort of artistsparasol. We had a look into a court or square with pretty houses. You could nearly think yourself in a city of the middleages for the large houses look so old and desolate; nobody puts out a hand to restore those and they stand there from generation to generation falling slowly to pieces. The castle is also in a lamentable condition, it is now the barracks. Near the square thore we saw the graves of some of the scaligers (apratrician family). They are shut of from the street

by a fine iron gate.

Two of the tombs were
placed on a little hight and
surrounded by the finest gothic
archways (the graves of our dear
Romeo and Juliet are also in Verona)
We went still to one church of
I don't know what saint; it was
not so very fine. A museum of things
of art was the last we saw. I was
very interested in the fine collection of phosiles there were there.
In arriving at Venise we were
rowed in gondoles "to the hotel.

The men row with great hability and standing; the formost rower stands

higher than the backmost so as to alow him to see what is coming. We of course had the gondoles without hood. It we lovely; we first came down the large canal but afterwards we traversed the narrow

waterways. On both side there are palladzo's of gothic and

renaissance stile; it is awful how delaborated and desolate they look; Venise is realy a "ville morte". The view from the hotel apon the large canal was very fine. The hotel as well the people, houses canals and streets are very dirty and are not fumigated with sweet smells. Fryiday morning was devoted to seeing the church san Marco situated on the skquare of the same name; the only place for walking in whole town. The church is built in Bysantian stile and is not impressive by its stile nor by its proportions. The round arches

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are covered with mosaic as well as the floor. I have never seen an as fine maïtre hautel in my life. It consists of a basrelief in massive gold and large precious stones and "e'mail". The next thing we saw was the "Palais des Doges." The walls in this palace are ornamented with pictures of the great masters and so are the ceilings. It is an enormous building; the Senate, the counsil of ten and the counsil of three and lawcourt. this last conisting of the Doge and and members of the Senate, have each their room of assembly. The afternoon was spent in rowing through the town and sand seing a church of some saint or other (all churches are nearly dedicated to the Virgin and to distinguish them one gives them a second name: sup. Santa Maria Formosa, or Santa Maria di Frati). There were fine pictures and the monuments

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of Doge, of Canova and Titsion,
Afterwards we saw other
pictures and admired
the shops. Saturday morningg was given up to the
gallery of old pictures which
annoyed me very much; there were realy
few that I admired: the most
renowned is the ascension of the

Virgin by Titian. There was a collection of drawings and sketches of the great masters in pensil and watercolour in one shade. This was quite to my taste; the paper on which they worked had such beautiful soft tints: reds or browns; I wonder how they coloured it! Later in the morning we saw palladzo. The elegant floor consiststof a large antiroom with four or six doors. Ceiling and walls are decorated often with the works of the great masters; the stile is, renaisance, Louis XIV, XV or XVI.

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The chairs and woodwork are painted white; the luxury is immense. At one ende two doors leed into the private appartements at the other end the doors give accession to a suite of receptionrooms in the same stile as the antiroom. I did not go upstairs, but downstairs there is a dirty looking vestibule and the main entrance is at the canal, the backdoor comes out upon the street. The afternoon was devoted to shopping and the visit to twoo churches. We only went into the one to see a picture of St. [?]

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by Paul Veronese. I admired very much this altarpiece. In the evening I went to the opera and heard the same piece as at Milan. It was very pretty going there in gondoles at night with the stars shining and the dark water overwhich or [?] black boat (for all gondoles are black) glided slowly and softly. The opera itself gave me the next day a headache and flees! Sunday I went to church and saw later a church renowned for its marbel basreliefs. During the time we were looking about some of these edifices, there was a service going on a thing which keenly interested me. I find the chanting of the priests so annoying,

they make a noise indistinguishable from the tunes of pigs under a gate. In the afternoon we rowed over to one of the island to an Armenian cloister, which is very known for the studies which one has made there.

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December 3) I went shopping Munday morning on my own account. Glaswork, lace and filigrammoor[?] are specially good. I went to a large laceshop where they made it also. Two Dutch ladies were associated to the business. It was very interesting to see how they made the lace; it must be very fidgeting. I climbed still up a tower to have a general view upon Venise. In the afternoon I went to the "Pont des soupires" where formerly the prisonners were thrown into the canal. I saw the dongeons and the place of execution; the prison of your dear Byron was shown to me; it was a black, damp, dark whole with a stone to ly upon at night; in the daytime one was attached to a post; it appears that he wrote "child Harold"there.

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We rowed still over to an island to see the glasfactories. There are only few men working in each factory; 20 or 25, all of the same family. Each experiences workman has his own oven inwhich the melted glas of one colour is kept. We are going to celbrate St. Nikolas grandly; you poor old Dear how sad it will feel not for you to feast it! I am sending you a roll of photographs of Milan and Venise; don't throw away the ineer roll without a close inspection for there is a surprise inside. My biography is waiting twiill I have a more quiet time to write. I am arriving at the Hague on Thursday the 10th.

I can't say very much about Pallanza; I believe it would be pretty in another season but now it looks barren

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and quite desolate.

I must now finish
for my preparations for the 5th
are taking a long time.
With dearest love and hugs
I am and will always remain
your most affectionately
devoted

Wilhelmina

52. Letter of 6 December 1896

December 6 1896

Thank you very much for your darling letter of yesterday. It was so sweet of you to have thought of working or sending me something; I quite understand you could not this year. It felt so empty, so quite strange not having you here and not being able to tease you like formerly. I could not resist the temptation of writing

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to you already today although I had meat only to do so in arriving at the hague as then I would have more interesting things to write about. I enjoyed my evening immensely; every body was very gay. ofcourse we were all together. just fancy how lovely mother is giging me a new saddlehorse, I got its photograp! She is called Zarif and is a thorough-bred Arabl But mother told me you new about it. I am longing to see it and wish I were back at the Hague. I will

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ride it immediately. I got a

lot of nice things: a [?] a silver bos for matches, a marble statuette a lovely box of Rossier and other jokes. The ladies and gentlemen sent me also most mysterious parcels. The first thing I got was an alive little dog from miss van Ittersum which she had hired for the occasion; I drew it this morning. I sent mother a few parcels which I did up mijself and the poems belonging to them were composed and written by me. I gave mother a statuette she had admired at Milan, two thermometers

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a lampmat, a penwiper and two vases. The other day I went to the marblequay where they get the stone for building the dom of Milan; it was very interersting to see how they take the marble out of the rock; it has such pretty shades; pink, mauve, gray or white. Yesterday I woke up and found the ground covered with snow; it was so funny to see the palmtrees in the garden under the snow. The weather seems to be setting for the bad for to day, we have had an incessant rain; I have not yet seen

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the sun shining
here! A dim bluegray vapour covers the mountains and makes the landscape
look dreary and melancholy.
I forgot to tell you just now
that I sent a lot of things
to the ladies and gentlemen,
some of which they have not
yet discovered from whome they
got their parcels. The journey
home is 24 hours, quite a long
time! We arrive a little past
ten at the Hague. The serious

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life will immeiately be beginning for the day I arrive miss van Itirum also comes and I will have to receive her; I wonder who will be more acritated, whe or I? Fryday evening Marie leaves me and miss van Overzee arrives. Poor old Marie is quite brokenhearted about it, I am trying to be specially nice to her these last days. It has been such a comfort having her still during this journey for I did not want to run after her and could rely upon her in all ways& I could alow myself liberties with her &be up to mischief whereas had I had

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Geeske, I would have had to behave quite sedately. It will interest you to know that mij hair has not yet been dressed but mother is rolling the fronthair up at night to make it curl, for it has grown so long that it would otherwise hang in my eyes. Poor miss van Overzee! how I pitty her that she will have to dress it! I am coming back with the intention to have the patience of Job for I think it will be most necessary! With new arrangements, new servants, a new maid, miss van Overzee's new ladies it will be very necessary

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to be provided with a heape of the virtu one calls "patience" This remains always still a quallity which I dont posses! Oh if I only had that, I would be quite another creature! I am sorry to say I can still be very impatient. It comes quite without my knowing or wishing it for I always try to not get irritable and in principal I never wish to be so already a pro-

gress upon formely, because I used to try and get tiresome. I had thought that in being grown up the impatience would have vanished, but this is not the case. Now I hope

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upon coming home that the patience of Job will really come to me. I have considered travelling as a time of rest & I have heaped up all my sweetness for my people not ginging to strangers more than what was absolutely necessary. I mean to make a great effort to display all the best I have in me at the Hague, not only to outsiders and where it is in my power also to really the people, but

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also to my surroundings & ofcourse in the very most of first of places to my dearest little mother whom I mean to facilitate the task of looking after me and my people.

I hope you will be satisfired with my intentions! If only I carry them out; intentions are all very good, but if they are not carried out they are worthless. Let us hope the

And now, Darling that I have written to you what is & has been going on in my own private life, I think it will be your turn to tell me what is going on inside you and your

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best.

little home. Don't think I will find it annoying for I am just as interested in what you are doing on the otherside of the Channel as I was in the happy times when we could still talk & be together. I have a just as great yearning to know what is going through your dear

mind as you showed a few weeks ago to know what I was thinking about.

I won't write before getting home any more and before having seen both my new horse and people; I will then be able to tell you about them. How is the dear old knee keeping?

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I remain with hugs your most of all devoted Wilhelmina

53. Letter of 13 December 1896

December 13 1896

Dearest Darling,

Thank you very much for your dear, sweet, long letter & parcel. I am so pleased with the brushes; they are just what I wanted & the dear little bose & pan of blue paint! How sweet Darling of you to have thought of that too. please send the account

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of all three things. You poor Darling, I wish I could cure the dear hearty. 'It seems so strange to be back here and not to see your darling old face about here; but what I do notice every day a fresh again, that is all your loving care; every day I find new proofs of all the thought you devoted to my things and the way you had imagined every thing to make things easy for me

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to find upon returning here, you have thought of every little detail. And now Darling, I am amidst all my new little world which I have to help mother to keep going! But I won't begin with the end, but with the beginning. The last few days at Pallanza the weather was splendid. THe day before leaving we made a trip on the water and went to "Isola Relta", an island onwhich a Palazzo is situated.

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I was to start the next day for home, my own sweet home with all my people. I never yet had slept so well in the train. Upon arriving here I had first my bath and then I received Miss van Stirum; the intervieuw went of quite well. She has a very nice manner about her and I hope to soon get accustomed to her, for that is the great thing. That day I felt very

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agitated. Friday I got up with a headache which however part off soon enough. But it prevented me from riding Zarif, thing that disappointed me very much for after she had been shown to me I wanted to get soon on her back. I find her perfect darling; she steps so very prettily and is so soft, she is really the sweetest animal I ever saw. On Friday I had my first sewing lesson. It

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went off perfectly although both miss Wichers and I were rather "benauwd"That evening I said goodbey to Marie; it was very dreadful. I gave here my picture singed a tray & silver teapot, sugarbasin & milkjug, mother made her a apresent of a black silk gown. Marie has been very very good till the last, for she has behaved perfectly in clearing up and unpacking every thing just

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as tidily as always; I can't really praise her enough. But the very worst of all things was the interview with miss van Overzee. now I have got through that, the worst is over. As much as I can judge, she is very handy, most soft and scrupulously tidy and she has a pleasing manner. She has been dressing my hair & i am agreably surprised at finding myself look quite respectable. I seem much taller with the long

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skirts and I believe if you were to see my head-dress you would scarcely recognize my hair, so much I seem now to have, now that it is curled with tongs. Today I went to church. I am trying to be kind to everybody and patient. A thing I don't find so difficult with the new people when they do things I don't care for, but in trying on the new gowns which I am already so sick of for the times

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I have seen them are innumerable! Yesterday I gave Miss van Overzee all the money I had in my keeping. I am pretty well occupied. But you must not think Darling, that I have no time to write to you, because I always have a spare moment for a darling old friend; it is to me like talking to you! My first lesson with Professor Krämer in the history of art went off perfectly. Old Smelting &

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Hamburg look so funny in their new livery; specially Hamburg looks very sedate and as pleased as punch.

I will send you by the first occasion I get some lace I bought at Venise and which I had thought you could use or down the front of your gown or as a collar on your body. How is your mother keeping. I forgot to say that the cour is going to be held this week, I find it a great joke

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and will try to look amiable. Now I must <u>really</u> cease, with heapes of hugs and love I remain your most affectionnately of all devoted Wilhelmina

54. Letter of 20 December 1896

December 20 1896

Dearest of Darlings,
You don't know
how happy your last sweet,
long letter made me! Thank
you a thousand times for
everything you tell me about
yourself and your own feelings.
Poor sweet old darling! I can
so well understand how difficult lif must now be for
you; I wish, I wish I could

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make you happy, but with that horrid sea between us, I can impossibly just come over for an hour to comfort you. It is such a pitty you had to begin upon coming home to make your mother understand that your sister was to have a change; it was certainly not an agreable beginning; nor for you, nor for your poor dear mother! But if you really get your sister away, I am sure you will have a great satisfaction

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in having done your duty for I know you well enough to be able to say on the other side of the sea that that was is the thing you aimed at in life and you were the happiest when you had done it. I feel so much for you Darling, in the difficult times you are going through; how horrid it must feel & be to have to hold your tongue when you see something you don't find right

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in the household; I suppose that your mother and sister have lived so long alone that they hate changes and new ideas! Poor Darling, when you run upstairs to forcoming difficulties, I suppose you cry it out; could I only come and comfort you! It must be horrid if they don't understand you, I ame sure you have to bottle up your grief & that is a thing your nature can't hear. I hope very much you will soon find something to do

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for then you need not fret so much about your grief, you will have something else to think about. I am also having a difficult time. I find it a great effort to thing of every thing & I am constantly worried that I will forget things, I suppose this is a natural state of affaires which will by & by pass over! My impatience is moderate, I am trying to make life easy for

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mother, for she has very much to do at present. I am making an effort to remain patient with my people. I don't believe I would attain any
thing by being impatient
with them. I believe you were
quite right in saying one of
the last days we were together
that I would chage very
much; I feel I am changing;
I have much more experience
of life & by being forced to do
many things which formerly

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did not ly upon my way to do, I am less shy to receive and to talk to people. Receiving miss van Stirum and some of the gentlemen alone has done me a great deel of good, for I am much less embarrassed. I dare say things to my people which formerly I would have been too sly to utter and which I must necessarily say. I know also better to "shut up"were it is necessary! I am sure you

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will find this a very happy
thing! I have just got your
dear letter; you poor old Darling,
how dreadful for you that
this should have accured just
now when you are already
having such a trying time!
I only hope you will be prudent not to get anything
afresh in your finger; but
you are certainly in a good
keeping, your sister is sure
to look after you; if you are
only obedient!

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I think it must be one of the worst things which could happen to you, for you are compelled to sit still and if you had plans about painting it must be dreadful; Oh, I wish I could make you feel how I pity you, you poor, sweet, old Darling! And then not being able to help your self; you must only not write for it must be bad for

the dear old thumb I will telegraph by & by to get news. The gloves for mis van Ittersum

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are beautiful, I am so pleased with them; thank you heapes of times that you ordered things The lampshades have come, but I have not unpacked them yet. Don't trouble to send the bill while your finger is bad, for Ronger can quite well wait for the money. My "cour" went off all right. I was quite satisfied with my appearance, I wore my emeralds and in the hearts of some of my flowers were sown a few of my new brillants. The whole

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thing lasted two hours; I looked kindly at the people; there were nearly seven hundred. I received mothers "dames du palais"alone in my room; it went very well. We have had 2 diners which I found very amusing. In the evening I have received the wives of the diplomats of the ministers in my drawingroom; Misses van Hardenbroek was present at both audiences. I look quite otherwise with my hair dressed; it makes me look very important!

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I have now riden Zarif; she is such a darling & goes spledidly, I don't think I ever saw such a sweet horse in all my life!

Now I am very busy for Xmas; I have much more to do than ever I had during schoolroom life, there are so many little things which somehow take a lot of time to attend to.

Both my ladies are taking drawing lessons with me, my first lesson in oils was very amusing Mr. jansen said I didn do it badly for the first time.

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Miss van Itirum has begun to read to me"the last of the Barons" by Lytton. I make you responsable that it is a good book & that their do not come disagreable parts to read.

I envy you with the earthquake you must have had in England. It must have been very interesting to feel yourself go up and down like on a ship! When your thumb is well again, you must write & tell me all about it.

I suppose that will have

-

made your mother so seady. I hope so much she will be getting better now that the earthquake is out of the air! I must really finish now Darling; hoping that the dear thumb will soon be better, I remain with heapes & heapes of love, your most affectionnately & most devoted

Wilhelmina

55. Letter of 23 December 1896

December 23 1896

My most dearest darling,
Although I am
sending you a card, I must
just write you a few words
to wish you a very happy
Xmas. You will have sad recollections about Xmas eves spent
with us & so much thought
& preparations for the 24th, Darling

-

I so much wanted to tell you that I am & wll be very much thinking about you; I hope so much Xmas may be bright for you & that both your mother & sister may be well although thoughts about the past may darken the light of the Xmastree in your poor old hearty. It

is also for me a nasty wide blanc to know that you have no more helped me with my preparations & that you

are not returning shortly after new year to begin regular schoolroom life; I wish it were true! I hope your poor old handy is now better! The next letter I write will be filled with graphic describtions of the eve of the 24th. Wishing you a very happy, or rather an in all respects blessed and good Christmas, i remain with heaps of love and kisses, our most affection-

ately & lovingly devoted Wilhelmina

56. Letter of 27 December 1896

December 27 1896

My very dearest Darling
Thank you heaps
of times for your sweet card
and dear letter. You don't know
how pretty I find the card,
I find it very artistic & so
softly washed in! The bouquet
is so nicely composed & the
colours are hosen so softly. You can't
imagine what pleasure you

-

gave me! We passed a happy evening: I got as usual heaps of pretty things: a table & cupboard for the Loo, a tablecloth, a floorlamp, a bronze I admired very much at Milan, a diadem with emeralds, a silver matchbox & candlestick, a jeweltray & some statuettes, a fan from my aunt Sophy & from aunt Helen a powderbox.

Mother gave me just the same

marble statuette as I gave her & we gave eachother the same

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sort of cloth; the only difference was that I had destined mine for mothers bed & she hers for a table in my sitting room. My work got ready in time & looks very nice. I have had it mounted with a quilted dark green sattin & finished off with a fringe & scallops of the same cloth as the work. I gave mother two glas chandeliers for Soestdijk which unluckily arrived.

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too late, a ornamental lookingglas for hanging up, a vase with a pedestal also for Soestdijk, two vases for the toilettable, a glas & gold toiletservice for Soestdijk and then the lampshades which succeeded very well thanks to you. The one was pink, the other strawcolour. We had quite little children this year, they were very merry & enjoyed themselves famously; we romped as always & I found mijself not too

-

old to take part in the blind mansbuf. it was a great pity that miss Rengers coudn' be there too; she has not been well lately and the cough she always had, has been getting worse travelling so that your dear doctor Coert sent her to bed last Wednesday; she has been in her room ever since. I find it a great pity for I get on with her the best& I talk more openly with

-

her than with my quite new surroundings. But talking about sick people, I have quite forgotten to ask you how the poor old knee & finger is, never the less your news about your cycling interested me very much, how do the bruised & poisoned parts of you feel? I was quite touched about the trouble you took, Darling, to look up the parts of "the last of the barons" which

_

I had better not let miss van Stirum read aloud; you are a sweet to have given it up in books & chapters. You need never for an instant be affraid that I will get so perfect that you won't be able to recognise me, for there always remain many little failings which make me recognisable. I still find it difficult to accustome myself to being with young people, I always still prefer

_

& feel more at home with older people. I fall back with pleasure upon mothers people, supposing miss van Ittersum. We went to the "Groote Kerk" on Xmasday & to day to the "Klooster Kerk". Xmasday Mr. vd. Kier preached & to day I heard a new clergyman called Mr Kramer who has a great power of speaks & preaches very pretty sermons. Could you go to church with you bad knee? I think I will be very busy next

_

week; all the new year & "ball gala"preparations take lots of time, With heapes of love, sweetest darling, I remain your most affectionnately devoted Wilhelmina

P.S. I have made a beginning for the calendar but I don't know if I will have time to finish it.

My very dearest Darling,
 I wish you a very
very happy & blessed new Year
& I hope that 1897 will really
bring great happiness into
your life. Our bond of friendship is such that at a trying moment like the ending
& beginning of a year we know
exactly of eachother what our

-

feelings are_few words are necessary to explain there. You know how I wish that there would come happiness into your dear life & how I should bless the moment inwhich ut might be given to me to contribute to your happiness for I think it is the worst trial to know that some body you love is going through a difficult time & not be able to do any thing

_

than hope for them that it may pass. I wish, I wish, you would be happy. I wish their might come some great happiness in your life which would make you hear more easily if not quite forget all the great frief which you have had in this year. Would that '97 might be the year in which that happiness might come to you! But let us hope; when one

_

is beginning a new year it is so good & only right to hope; for '97 has not yet given us grievous dissappointments! Poor old Darling, the year we are ending has been most sad & trying for us both: a nasty parting to which we had to look up to, but now it is all

over, the whole time of our comfortable life together belongs alass to the past, but the recolletion of those years

_

is a most happy one & I hope it will be always made happier also in this year by our meeting again. How much we will have to tell & although that both I & circomstances will be changed, our love will never change_ your pupil will have grown to be your friend, I will be still more able to understand & appreciate you, now that I have learned what it is to without my old "Darling"!

_

Thank you so much for your dear letter; how dreadful that the poor old thumb is not getting better, does your sister attend to it properly? I hope so much that your mother will be well! How is your knee? I will adress this letter to Walden for I suppose you wille be home again by the 31. I am sending you two cards, one I painted myself as I was rather afraid you

_

might not know what it represents, I have written it underneath! Excuse my long sermon at the beginning of my letter, but at the end of a year I always feel rather sermony!
With dearest love, I always remain your most affectionately devoted
Wilhelmina

1897

58. Letter of 3 January 1897

January 3
1897

Most darling Deary,
Thank you so
much for your pretty calendear & sweet letter & loving
wishes. How very pretty the
words & the pictures on the
calender are – I'm so pleased
with it! How dreadful, Darling that your knee still
gives way! I have not yet got

my dog, Mr. de With has it still in his keeping. All you tell me about what you are doing in London interests me very much; how delightful for you to have gone to the theatre. You ask about my studio – I will tell you what I am doing there. I brought home with me a lot of plates to hang up along the wall; some earthenweare, some also in metal;

_

my simple oaken easel is drown in the middle of that part of the room, both little stools stand before it, one bearing my paintbord, the other covred with an artistic coushion of leather to sit upon; my stick & ray ofcourse ly upon my easel. My model stands on the table with a bit of plush behind it. Materials I did not by any more, but pots &

_

pans, some of which are quite artistic I also bought basrelief-heads of the great Italian masters, like Raffael, Leonardo da Vinci, Michellangelo, Titan & Dante. My studio is just beginning to look like it ought to. I have had three lessons in oilpainting, ofcourse I find it very interesting, yesterday I began to paint an old kettel I got at Aix

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in oils without Mr Jansen. I find it most amusing. As usual I dreaded my reception of the 1st very much; I got afterwards a lot of praise that I had done it well, so I had the satisfaction one was pleased with me. You guuessed rightly – I had Msse Dupree over to dance the rounddances with me. The 2d a grand repetition was held for the qu^{qu}adrils les under the upper command of Mr van Stirum. The ball began at eight o'clock & ended at 11 o'clock. I found it before hand very "benauwd". Just before the ball Mother & I received Mrss Howard. Upon ent^ering the first drawingroom I thought my knees would give way in under me, so embarrassed was I, but soon it passed all over & I did'n even notice all the people round me.

_

It is a dreadful moment coming in those two drawing rooms crowded with people which you have nearly all to talk to; the cercle went very well. The people seemed to nearly stare their eyes out of their heads, so they wanted to absorbe in my little person. After having jibberjabbered to the gests in the two red rooms, we marched upon music all along people

-

up the whole large ball

room & sate down in state to see the first dance, which was'n very animated, Miss van Stirum opened the ball with Mr van Stirum. The view on the room was quite faire like, the gowns of the ladies & the gold of the gentlemen made a very good effect together. The first dance over, the ladies were presented to me sup. Piksy de Constant.

-

It was delightful to meet my old playfellow out in society. Then a few officers were introduced & later some civile gentlemen. Then came one of the great moments for me the quadril^le. My cavalier, Mr de Strinee (the Russian ambassador) came & fetched me from my chair & brought me to my place in the quadrille It went very well; Mr van Stirum stood on the opposite of the room to make me signs if I forgot a figure. Between the two cadrils I went alone, Mrss van Hardenbroek & the gentlemenn following one, where I pleased having now a then people called to talk to & talking to every body I knew & happened to meet on my walks through the rooms. I stood, talked, & did'n eat the whole three hours & was not tired after it. I had a substancial meal in my own room afterward. My cavalier for the 2d cadrile

-

was my general Dumonceau: I delighted to have him & so was he. This danse went perfectly & was most amusing. I had heaps of praise.
Ofcourse from Mother & both she & I heard from many

sides that the people found I behaved very nicely. I really didn' feel ambarrassed; I feldt myself that I was smiling all the time & the people were satisfied with very little; my saying only good evening

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or bowing to them was quite enough to make their face light up & grin all over. I felt so free & independent & soon forgot all the people around me when speeking to some of them. I wore as dress my Paris gown with marguerites & all my new brillants some in a zigsag row in front of my bodace, some on my slevaves & round the back whilst I wore my finest stones upon my head

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as diadem. Miss van Overzee had done my headdress very well. The weather here has also been very mild but just yesterday it has begun to freesze. Just fancy, I had such a fright upon the first: Mother had take a little cold, nothing very much, & her whole voice had gone; she could not talk scarecely, what an awful thing for the ball. The doctor luckily gave her back her voice, but she

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still feels shaky.
With dearest love, Darling,
I remain your most
affectionnately devoted
Wilhelmina

59. Letter of 10 January 1897

Dearest of Darlings,

Thank you so much
for your two sweet letters. But
before I begin to write about
those, I must thank you in

mother's name for the letter you wrote her; she is very very sorry that you had such a trouble with your luggage.

_

Mrss Kreusler will send you the money. And now, Darling I must thank you again & again for your sweet, confiding way of writing to me; you don't know how happy you made-me by telling me about all your feelings, I feel very flattered that you talk openly to me, you a person old enough to be my mother; I wish I were a worthier confident! You povrest of Darlings, it must be horrid to feel such a

-

"wretch" as you call yourself. I suppose such times come in every body's life someday & I know I have also gone through them, just remember last Xmas!! But I hope & I am also sure they will pass off, they can't last long! I can understand what an effort it must cost you to bottle up all your feelings & I all the same don't quite see what you can do otherwise.

_

It must be dreadful to not confide in anybody! But you must be full of hope: it is only right we should hope at the beginning of a year. I must also say there moments in which I despair & I then feel the waiteight of my responsabilities too heavy for me & then I go & have it out alone & forget all around me & feel that it is a comfort that I need not depend upon myself but that there is a Power

-

which can support me if I only alow myself to be supported.

Only don't think that I am not getting on well, for if what I have just said gave you that impression, it is quite wrong one; for everybody is trying their best & making things very easy; I would be a wretch if I were not satisfied. I have only said this to comfort you & to show you that I also, although I have a much easier life

-

than you, find sometimes difficulty to keep straight. Don't either think I am growing goody-goody, but you see I am getting older & ought not to be affraid of showing my feelings & your letter made me feel so sad for your sake. I feel very incapable of fulfilling my task for I must stand as firm as a rock if I wish to work upon other for the good & there are so many little ways open to me to do good if I only

_

look out for them. I heared this morning a lovely sermon upon what a christian ought to be & I felt how very much too little I did for my fellow people, but I must really stop this subject otherwise you will think I have changed into a professional preacher!!! How is your mother, has she really one of her bad attacks? I am glad to hear your knee & thumb are getting better.

-

it must be a troublesome time till your nail growns over! I hear you are going to Liverpool, when are you starting? Mother is now nearly better from her cold, I believe she must have had a lttle infuenza. Last Wednesday I went to the theatre & saw "Gijsbrecht van

Amstel"acted, you know that is the renowned piece of Vondel It was acted very well for the verses which otherwise are very

_

annoying, didn't seem uninteresting or long & I got quite enthusiastic about the beautiful language & the patriotism Vondel makes his hero show. I am now painting as much as I can & find it delightful. The professors have taken upon themselves to take holyidays for both prof. Krämer & prof. Blok have been ill, but now they have begun regular work. I have lately received many audiences; yesterday I had Piksy de Constant, Anna

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Bentick & Mrss. van Pallandt (Irma van Hardenbroek), all between 4& 6 ½ o'clock. I have not yet been able to skate, although it has been freezing lately. Yesterday it was so slip_{pery} that one could scarcely walk. The ro_ads were covered with ice. Thank you very much for sending me the accounts, I will have them paiyed,
With dearest love & hugs, I always will remain your most truly & affectionnately devoted
Wilhelmina

60. Letter of 17 January 1897

January 17 1897

Dearest of Darlings,

I am only addressing my letter to Liverpool as I hear from mother that you are staying there with your brother. I hope, Darling, that you will like your stay there & be able to go often to picture galleries & to the theatre, for I am sure that will freshen you

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up a little, a thing that is very good for you after all you have been going through at present with your knee & your thumb. I have also heard that you poor mother has again had one of her bad attacks, how is she now? Has she allowed you to do little things for her, or wouldn't she have any body than your sister help her, if so, I am afraid you will have a sad time of it, poor old Darling!

Is the old thumb & knee quite

-

well now?

I have had a very exciting weaek, for I have been twice at a concert & have been at the ball of the Cassino. The first concert was Tuesday; I heard a quartet from Amsterdam which sang without accompaniment; it was beautiful, I think I never heard any thing so lovely; they sang so well together & they had chosen half religious & half worldly music. One of the ladies you heard once for a repetition

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in the palace, you remember we agreed she resembled a little Miss de Vries!! The second concert was Wednesday & was one of Dili gentia. One of your compatriots mrs. Davies sang. He had a very fine voice but made such grimaces in singing & before beginning he made eyes at the audience, a thing I did not approve of! Friday was the day of the Cassino. I went for about an hour & wore my chiffon gown with pink roses from Paris & my rubies; in my hair I had had stuck a few roses with

-

some of my billants sewn in.
I danced one quadrille with
mrs. van Amerongen with the beird.
They have such pretty rooms at

the old "Doelen"! I tried to be very polite to the people & put on my sweetest smile-----I hope I succeed! Yesterday it froze so hard that I thought I would nearly be able to skate. I have lately taken the bad habit of taking easily headaches (Awks), I don't think you would find them very bad, but for me they

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are horrid. The last three days however I have no more had them. By the by, how is your poor dear old noddle? I shewed your the card you painted for me to mrs Jansen who found you had done it very very well, he specially admired your light primroses. I shall have an exciting day to morrow for having finished Asia, prof. Kan will have a large repetition before beginning with our archipe ligo. As he hasn't had time to go over all the states in detail with me, he has done

_

it only with the most important China, Japan, British India & Siberia were gone through very carefully. Ofcourse British India interested me very much. I also have to morrow the dinner of the diplomats, a thing I am looking forward to very much. Now I think, Darling, I have told you every thing interesting which has happened & which I know is going to happen I must therefore end!

-

With my most dearest love & hugs I shall always remain your most devoted & affectionnately loving Wilhelmina

61. Letter of 24 January 1897

January 24 1897 My very dearest Darling, Thank you so very much for you dear long letter. you poor old Darling, how I peitty you with your fall! You are an unlucky old sweety to come down again—I hope it was not so bad as at the

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Loo although you must have come down hard to have knocked your front teeth half out of your mouth! Poor old Dear & just now with the ice! I have skated since last Friday & the ice its getting much better, in the beginnig it was so soft & it cracked very frequently! I am now beginning to get on better but the first day I felt a misery & could not

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go alone. You are really dread-ful—there I believe you are going to kill yourself with that biciycle of yours—what ever good can it do you to go flying about on that machine – if you go on like that I will get quite angry with you--- I am sure it can't be good for your knee—do listen to me & live that exercise! Mother & I approve

-

much more of your idea of going out in future with a stick- for then you can't come to grief. How amusing for you Darling to have three boys stopping with you at your brothers! I suppose you are always playing with them—I am not astonished that they are frightened at your big eyes!!! How is your mother keeping? My dinner went off quite well & I as usual tried my best

-

to be polite. Miss Rengers has since last Tuesday taken up her usual duty, she may only not fatigue herself to much & is forbidden to drive out in a bitter East wind. Ofcourse I am delighted she is now duing her duty again. During her illness mothers ladies have frequently been out with

-

me. You will perhaps have read in the paper that Mother has named me two "dames du Palais" the countess of Knobelsdorff & Mrs van Loon Egideus—the latter living in Amsterdam I think, I have not yet told you what a dreadful thing has happened to old Mrs van Nagel—just fancy she was paying a visit at Haarlem to somebody & had a fit!

_

The doctors think she will remain speetchless for the rest of her life. She is completely paraliysed on one side! Just think how dreadful not to be able to talk for the whole of your life—it would not do for you or for me—I don't think I could live without speeking. Auntie Lily is coming next Fryiday—I am madly delighted it will be such a joke to see her

-

dancing. To morrow there is going to be the dinner given to the military men. last Monday I wore my blue Paris gown with white stripes & my pearl- broches & three strings of pearls round my neck. My pearls have been restrung so as to be able to wear three strings at a time with a larger fastening. Friday I went to the theatre

-

& heard "Inkwattiering" a very amusing piece—I thought I would have been quite ill from laughter. You know that "inkwartieren" means when there are manoevers the men & officers have to be lodged in different houses generally in those of the rich people of the neighbourhood. that is called "inkwartieren".

_

Every thing is made funny & all the same the whole thing remains so very proper & refined. I am reading through with Miss van Stirum "the last of the barons" & am going to leave only out the chapter you indiqueated.

Hoping all your poor old bones are getting better, I remain with love & hugs, your most affectionnately devoted Wilhelmina

62. Letter from 31 January 1897

January 31 1897 Dearest of Darlings,

You don't know how often I have been asking myself how you are keeping & if your poor old knee & other bruised parts are getting better. How is your mother_ is she still so bad? I wonder if you have been able after all to skate?

_

I have no more skated since last Sunday, but just to day it has been freezing so I hope the ice will soon be strong. I am only afraid that it will not be very good for the lot of snow we have been having during this weak, coming on the thawing ice & now freezing upon it, won't have improved it!!!!

-

I have been sledging three times a thing I found very amusing. Just fancy dreadful auntie Lily has not yet come for she is in bed with a cold at Arolsen, dn't you find that too bad? She might have really done this a little earlier! My military

dinner ofcourse went off all right, I wore the same gown I wore for the cour_ you know the white one of Haefely with

_

my brillants. I went to a Diligentia concert last Wednesday & heard a very renowned pianist & a lady who had not a sympathetic voice in singin.

They played such classical music that I couldn't at all understand it_the tragical consequence was that I almost fell asleep!! Friday I went the theatre & saw "Om de Kroon" a tragedy translated form the

_

French which is written by Loppe! We saw the four first acts & I did not cry but I took good care not to look at the worst moment when the hero kills his father to save his country_ I am always very excited when I come home_still much more than when I have read an interesting

-

book. It will interest you to know that I wear little things in my hair wow also for small occasions_ generally my emerald butterfly or my two little glys in brillants! Saterday we had the old gentlemen of the "Voogdij Raad"for dinner _as usual their manners were none_ Mr Sisc did not ask about you to

-

my great consternation!!!!!!
I received this week my two dames
du Palais_ a thing I half found
amusing & half "benauwd"!!!!
I wonder if you are painting
very much? I always still have
a lot of ambition_ I am now
beginning to paint in my free
time a joke with two kopper
pots which I bought at Venice
Yesterday I went to Pulokri
Studio & saw some very good

oilpaintings & many most remark able. One of Israels representing a woman walking on the heather at moonlight_the whole thing looked as black as ink & he asks only 12500 glds. for it only a very small sum!!!!!! There were some pictures where you could see that the artist had painted with

distinguished from a Japaneaze screen!

his knife & thumb & some which could not have been

I am working hard at our India both with Prof. Kan & from a book which I read & make notes about in my free time_ it is hard work_but very interesting. Prof. Blok is now coming to a very exciting time in history: the revolution of 1795. I am asking him every moment all sorts of questions & discussing heaps of things.

I have been wondering how the poor old hearty has been keeping lately & if it still feels so forlm! You poor old Darling I think here things are going well_ofcourse I am sometimes impatient but on the whole I try to make things easy Now I thing I must finish! With hugs & heaps of love,Dar

ling, I will always remain vour most affectionnately devoted Wilhelmina

February 1 1897

I have just received your dear long letter_ you don't know how happy I am to have heard from you, Darling_ was horrified at your description of your knee & bruises.

I will answer in mhy next letter all you tell & ask me. Thank you heaps of times for your dear telegram. With my dearest love I always remain your most devoted

Wilhelmina

63. Letter of 7 February 1897

February 7 1897

Dearest of Darlings,
You really can
not reallise how happy you
make me with your dear long
letters, I get quite enthousiastic in reading them! What
a sweet old Darling you are
to have read through books
which you think would do

-

for me. I am immensely looking forward to my lessons about the administration of our colonies; they are to begin about March but it must depend a little how Professor kan gets on with <u>our</u> India. My repitition of Asia went off quite well & your notes proved a great help, you sweet old Darling! My conscience has smitten

_

me very hard for having written you such a long letter about your bicycle_but I am sorry to say_you deserved it fully! How is your knee now_has it got better? How about the teeth; are they better? You poor Darling, what a blow you must have had! It must be a wonderful thing, that expanding machine. is it stretch you out? I would be estonished to see you quite thin.

_

Your poor dear mother, how dreadful that she has such atacks_ I suppose it comes partly from the weather_ I wonder if you will still send your sister away if your

mother does not like it when she is so ill! My head aches are gone for ever_I don't know any more what it feels like to have a head. You can't imagine in what a state the

-

roads are here! First there was a great layer of snow & ice, then it thawed, then it froze again & then it snowed, then it hailed & rained & then it has been thawing for good. There are sorts of brown icy crusts every where!!!!!!! But I walk bravely through it all. I have not been up to anything very interesting just lately: Tuesday we went to the theatre to see "In politiek"

_

a comedy translated from the German. The whole thing consists of a young officer who comes to see the daughter of his colonel in private clothes when it has been forbidden for military men to go out in anything but in their uniform_the colonel comes home & the young officer is hidden in a cuboard_afterwards he is found out & punished. The whole thing is very stupid

_

but you can't help laughing. Thursday I rode with 5 of the gentlemen & 2 ladies a caroussel in the ridingschool it went spendidly & was most amusing. We have had several dinners with the "suite "but that is all. When I think that I look a special beauty on cuch occasions I have Marie called to come & admire me. She seems to be very happy in her new position

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& is delighted when I have her called. To morrow we are going

to the opera for the first time this winter. The "Nederlandsche Tooneel" is working up some of the pieces of Shakespear_ I am very glad for then I will be able to see them acted. Hoping you are getting better, Darling, I always remain your most affectionnately devoted

Wilhelmina

64. Letter of 14 February 1897

February 14 1897
My very dearest of Darlings
Mother & I we both
thank you heaps of times for
your two sweet letters & we are
both very glad to hear that
your sister is a little better.
Poor old Darling_ it must
be hard work for you to take

_

care of your mother & sister now that just your mother is so ill. What a fright for you at Liverpool to hear that your sister had broken down! You must only not trouble to write long letters for ofcourse I quite well understand that you have no time & the moments you have must be used for rest. I am very pleased you have given me a long account of

_

your sister for you know she has grown quite a dear friend to me by your always talking about her! I am so very very glad that your mother allows you to wait upon her_how happy you must be to do so much for her! How awfully busy you must be with all the household to take care of What a happy thing for you, Darling, that the bruises are better!

-

What a comfort to eat again substancial food! Ofcourse

Darling there is <u>not</u> a word true about the betrothal of cousin Pauline. You must have been going about a lot at Liverpool! What a pity for you not to have heard Nansen it must be very interesting to hear him talk. I have waited hitherto to give you an account of the notes

_

which my ladies make at the lessons of the Professors for I thought it unjust to judge them from the first times they did it, but now you ask about how their assisting at the lectures is managed, I will tell you all about it. Ofcourse they are very interested in the lessons & they form

-

the chief toppicks of conversation between us. We have arranged that the one who is on duty assists at the lessons so that one assists 2 of the same lessons consequetively & then the other also at 2 so that every four lectures they come again. They both make very good notes although their language kcan not be compared in conciseness to yours, you old Dear.

_

They have had difficult not to make for with Prof. Krämer I have been learning about [?] Law & his financial theories & with India the names are not easy & I am very severe about their spelling. Miss van Ittersum has gone home for some time as one of her sister is ill. Last Monday I went to the French opera, I saw "le Sourd"

-

a most amusing "opera comique" we remained for the beginning of "il Pagliacci". I don't quite like the opera as much as the theatre_I find one loses the plot rather by the singing & music! Tuesday we went to the theatre & saw "Abt Constantijn" a piece half curious, half comical. And just fancy yesterday we

_

saw the opera of Hamlet!! I was delighted to hear it for though the play loses very much by being changed into an opera, it gives me a better idea than reading it. Although the ghosht looked most humanly substancial, I passed a fairly restless & sleapless night always being afraid it might come walking in my room.

-

Hamlet had got himself up so ghastlily that he looked much more weird than the ghost. Ophelia looked so ghostly that when she apeared for the first I thought it was the ghost To morrow there is going to be a "thee dansant"_ I will find it a great joke to see the potillon_ it is the only time I can get a glimse of it.

I hope so much your mother & sister will

-

soon get better, you Darling. With heaps of love I remain your most devoted

Wilhelmina

65. Letter of 17 February 1897

Febr. 17 1897
My very dearest Darling,
I have sent you to day
a few lilies of the valley which I
hope will brighted up your mother.

66. Letter of 21 February 1897

February 21 1897

My very dearest Darling,

Thank you so
much for your two dear letters;
how dreadful for you Darling,
that yor mother has been so bad
again_ I suppose you must
be very busy with all the things
you have to do_ I wish I could

_

have a good long look at you in your dear little home looking after your patients & giving your orders right & left & am sure you must look such an old Darling amidst all your surroundings! How do you feel, old Darling, are you very tired? I wonder if you are now sleeping with your mother or if

_

you let the night-work be done by one of the trained nurses! What a pity that your sister must still remain in bed_ is she a good patient_I wonder if you will manage to get her away! I am sending you to morrow some grapes_ I think you told me your sister might eat fruit & I am sure

_

that if neither your mother or sister can eat them you will be quite willing to help demolish them!!!! Don't only trouble to write when you get parcels from me for that is quite unnecessary!

My ball was most amusing.

I dances after the circle
& presentations the quadrille with the "Comte de Grelle"the

-

Belgian minister_ I luclkily made no mistake & both this dance & the lancers went very well_ specially the latter I enjoyed very much; Mr Grovesting was my cavalier. I found it quite a pity when it was finished. I talked the whole evening like a

machine which is wound up for

_

a few hours & can not stop untill the machinery has run off. I found the cotillon very amusing to watch. I wore for the occasion the first gown I ordered myself at Paris. It was made in pale green satin & trimmed with white ribbons all down the skirt with yellow lace between & on the body was covered with lace

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& here & there white ribbands. Ofcourse I wore my emeralds & my new emerald diademe. Last Thursday I was photographed in the gown I had on for ^{the} ball gala & in the crown juewels_ some of the photographs were done with the royal mantle for they are to be soled at amy majority & are to be coppied for medals & used for making pictures also all for

-

my majority. By the by, I have now made up my mind about what I am going to give mother for her birthday_ she knows all about it for it was a matter she had to be consulted in I am going to have myself painted for her_ she is to say by whom, in what low gown, in what jewelery & in what position, then I am sure she will

-

have it quite as she likes.

We intent to go very much to the theatre this weak. Mother has now made up her mind to take a girl to sew to take Geeske's place she is very handy & is making my summer gowns. She is a daughter of the groom Halstein it is a pretty girl. I thought this would interest you.

With my dearest love & hoping

-

the patients are getting better, I remain your most affectionately Wilhelmina

67. Letter of 28 February 1897

February 28 1897

My own Dearest Darling,
Thank you so much
for your dear long letter. I quite
forgot last time I wrote to ask
you if it was your friend"Anny"
the one who wasn't quite write
in her head who has died_
you poor old Darling it must
have been difficult to tell your

-

mother & sister about it!

I think you are the nicest, dearest, sweetest of Darlings I ever knew (except mother ofcourse) to have remembered about my measuring _ I have had it done on the 27th to be able to tell you about it in writing today_ I have grown 1 cent.Meter. How dreadful for your poor sister to have to keep in bed still & just for her who is

_

accustomed to such an active life. Poor old Sweety you must be occupied with your Mother so ill! Is she now a little better? How amusing to think you are cooking, what a help your former experience must be! What an immense price the seats must be of Nansen's lectures, how delightful it would be for you to go & hear him for he is your greatest hero I think!!!!!

Just think! I have now got my little dog & he has not yet

-

killed any chickens_ he is an awful muschief & I have constantly to be on the look out for him_ he isn't yet trained only so far that he behaves properly in the house_ I have to teach him to run with the carriage, to abey me & to follow when

I ride. I find it mad ful looking after him, but he often has to get such a thrashing. We have been very much to the theatre lately

_

Monday we went to see Zampa, Thursday Mignon & Friday "the Merchant of Venice"in Dutch ofcourse. I am always so interested in the people & characters of the opera's that I don't listen at all to the music & find it in fact very annoying that there always is music in an opera! There is one very fine voice this year in the French opera

_

which is quite worth while hearing The moment when the statue moves in Zampa makes you go creepy-crawly. Ofcourse I found Mognon charming after all you told me about it. The "Merchant of Venice" was very well & had a great success. The part of Shilick was played by one of our best actors who nearly overdid his part. He looked a regular old [?] druing the trial he made himself

_

angry that he was panting for breath_ he imitated so well the the Jews skratch their necks, heads & cheeks. It was quite disgusting. Ofcourse there was no getting me away untill the whole thing was finished. Mother is a good old Darling to sit there so patiently the whole evening!

Oh dear me!!! I have quite forgotten to tell you that mother has received the books for the notes & thanks

-

you very much for ordering them Mother is keeping very well_ ofcourse she has to put up with a lot of nice teezing from me, a thing I find very necessary & good for her. I went all my mischief on her, I think she

likes it however.
With all my dearest hugs & love I will always remain your most devoted
Wilhelmina

68. Letter of 7 March 1897

Martch 7 1897

My dearest Darling,

Thank you very much for you sweet long letters. As usual all you tell me about your mother & sister interests me very much_ what a comfort that your mother is a little better but what a time it seems to take

_

till your sister is quite well again. I am sending you some grapes to morrow! You old Darling, you are not mistaken in thinking that I dislike high heels, in fact I hate them. just as much as ever. You are very unjust to think I am forgetting old Swell, this is not at all the case I hear from time to time how he is & he is in a good state of health & I

-

don't intend to forget him "Foppie" will only take Swell's place where the old doggy cant any more like during the riding & driving in the carriage_ in the house sup posing, Swell will not loose his place & for the walks both dogs will come. I ride very regularly but I find it such a matter ofcourse that I don't

-

often mention it like also going to the theatre I will no more tell you each time for then it gets monotonous, don't you find I am right? I have ordered a new habit from Guterboek_ it is to be "demi saison"The taylor came over lately_ it was quite a new man_ just fancy he spoke such wonderful English that miss v. Overzee & I agreed it could

_

to be an Englishman, she asked him & he said he was a Dutchman but had lived a long time in France! You can understand I was not very sorry about Mr Swart. Poor Mss. van Naghel has died, I am very sorry for her family but it is a blessing for her for just lately she not only couldn't speek but also couldn't recognise her own people. The storms we have

-

had here have also been awful.
Ofcourse I have very strong ideas about Cetan affairs, for I hate the Turcs & admire the Greeks.
To tell you the truth I am not following the question at present for I find it very uninteresting & lasting very long. I am following with much attention the trial of Rhodes. Lately I have read very regularly the paper during my hairdressing in the morning

_

In the evening when I go to the theatre or have a dinner & my head has to look its very best & my hair has to be done, I generally learn my lessons for the following day. By the by, yesterday I had my last lesson of professor Crämer about the history of art & to morrow I am beginning a new timetable with two new masters: professor de Louter & Mr Hofstede de Groot. The first

_

is beginning his lectures to morrow & is to teach me about the constitution & laws of our India_ the latter is commencing his lessons nexts-Tuesday & is to give me lectures upon the history of art of the middle ages & modern times. Ofcourse I am very much looking forward to both new lessons. I am sorry to say that I can't admire a ladie's club like you

_

describe it_ I certainly aprove very much having rooms for ladies which come up for the day but I would only be able to admire it if it were managed in a less masculine fashion, but you will say I am meddling in other peoples affairs & would better do to mind my own, right you are, old Darling, & I beg your pardon for such enterference.

-

Do you give painting lessons to Ethel or only help her, I am sure you really could give good lessons without any joking!
To day I went to church alone with Mrs van Hardenbroek_this is also a thing I have quite got use to! I ave lately been very busy in ordering all my summer things I am very good & always ask mothers advice

_

you see I know still very well how to sing my own praise!! The time ow trying on is still to come. Yesterday we received the prince Albert of Russia who has come to his country seat here for a few days. I made brave efforts at my German! We are intending to go out very much this weak: we have a party in town, the dutch opera & a

-

feast given by Pulchri Studio
in honour of its jubily of 50 years
exhistence. Last Wednesday I
heard such a beautiful concert
of Diligentia there were splendid
voices & just fancy the renowned
Grieq came over to direct the
orchestra which played the whole evening his music.

He was decorated & got a reath & general Cool made him a fine

_

German speech (of which I didn't understand a word) & named him member of Diligentia. It was a grand affair. I really think I must now end, with all my dearest love & hugs, I always remain your most affectionnately devoted

Wilhelmina P.S. I must just tell you still

-

about my grand plans for mothers birthday, I am thinking of acting some little comedy on our stage at the Loo. Don't you find it a good idea? Ofcourse it is a dead secret_only some of the ladies & gentlemen know about it_I only thought you would like to know about it!!!!

69. Letter of 14 March 1897

March 14 1897

My dearest darling,

As usual I devoured your dear long letter, thank you so much for it. How dreadful that your two patients are only recovering so slowly! Before I forget it I must tell you. I am sending you some grapes.

_

Poor old Darling. I am sorry I hurt your feelings about the club, but you see I <u>had</u> as friend to give my opinion in a graphic manner for we had arraged that we would be quite open with each other! I am sure you must like very much having Ethel over for Sunday for you always like occupying yourself with children

-

And what a good thing for her to come to such a dear auntie

in such a sweet house on her holidays! By the bey, how is your head at present? Is it keeping pretty well? Have you read about the death of Visscher in the paper? I thought Lelienvelds death would not have very much intested you as he did no longer go out with us these last years. My new professors are very

_

interesting. Prof. De Lauter gives lessons which are very difficult to follow if one is not attentive, but if I listen well I can follow quite easily; ofcourse the subject itself is very dry, but as I am so very interested in our India I like the lectures immensely. Mother makes the notes & the ladies are not present. Prof. Can now only gives me one lesson a week. I am

_

learing about the climate of India_ it is very dry up hill work but now I think that part is done. Docter Hofstede de Groot give splendid lessons although he has never done it before, ofcourse they are most interesting & the ladies make the notes. Just think auntie Lily has at last come_ I am delighted_ she has got very thin

-

& has to be fed very often & strengthened. She cam last Wednesday. We have been out a few times in the evening together, it is most amusing. Thursday we went to the Dutch opera & saw Hans & Grietje translated from the German. Friday we assisted at a party at Mrss van Lijndens. I found it very amusing: she had a man come over

-

who sang alsorts of comical things. One could not help laughing: a song imitating the different ways of dancing, a would be Italian & Spanish song where you could hear that it was French with some letters stuck on. Yesterday we assisted at the feast of Pulchri Studio which was given in the building in the "dierentuin". You can't think how levely it was the whole thing

_

was so refined & artistic. The hall in which the feast was held was crowded with people of whom great number were in a costume the national or costumes of the last centry the men as well as the women. It made the assembly look most picturesque! The stage was ornamented with a large Dutch seen with a windmill

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a large windmill stood next to the stage & all along that side of the room there were old Dutch houses drawn up where one could get refreshments or see some amusing thing. The other side was done in the same way whilst at the end of the room opposite the stage there was an old porten

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porteullis & a baby town grouped round it.

March 15)Passing through the porteullis one came in a large refreshmentroom. We were received by Mesdag & others. THe thing began by Mesdag making a speech & giving mother & book with the history of Puchi in it. Then we saw the first tableau vivant an allegory upon Pulchri_it was splendid. It was planned out

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by Josseline de Jong. The next represented de Ruyter by Solebay from a picture of Rochussen. N*3 represented the harvest of the vines by Alma Tadema. N*4 was Washington crossing the

Delaware. The time between the tableaux we passed ⁱⁿ walking about & looking at the different establishments & in seeing a country dance excented in national costumes,

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a very pretty fairy dance, singin etc. Every thing was lovely & can't say which I found the best excented. Just fancy, last Thursday I went with Mrss van Harden_broek to the hospital & saw the children_don't you find that plucky? Yesterday I went for the first time to the german church! I have now descided that Bles is to paint me.

-

As I am to be photographed for his pictury to day I will tell you another time about the acting. With all my dearest love & hugs I remain Darling your most affectionnately devoted Wilhelmina.

70. Letter of 21 March 1897

March 21 1897

My own dear old Darling,
Thank you so much
for your sweet long letter. I am
happy to hear that your two
patients are getting better; it
is quite grand of your mother
to be able to get up_ it hasn't
happened for a long time, has it?

-

I am very much affraid that it does not occur to me that I can often thrugh a ray of sunlight upon the path of so many a sufferer_ if it did I think I would always smile, but I find it very difficult to always think of that & you must say one day one feels more disposed for smiling or shewing sympathy than the other, ofcourse I alsways

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You don't know Darling, what a happiness it is to have a dear sweet old friend to whom I can write about all these things you are as it were cut out for it: we understand eachother so well & can write all we like & know we are understood, you precious One! I wish I could hug you up to pieces!
"Bless" is a very [?] old gentleman.

_

who paints generally interiors with old fanshioned people, he also painted a charming picture of his daughter_ if he paints me like that it will be perfect. You must be very occupied with your patiets. Ethel & the lecture, are you still thinking of lecturing yourself in the Town Hall? Ofcourse we are not coming over for the feasts in May & Juny & July.

-

Last Fiday I presided at a meeting of my fellow actors & actresses for mothers birthday; we read the two pieces we mean to play; Mr de Ranitz is the director, I am busy trying to learn my part as I am a great duffer at learning by heart I must begin early; you know it would never have done to have tried acting during schoolbroom

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as it is I still find difficulty to find time for it & what would It have been formerly! The ball of Tuesday was delightful, I wore my chiffon Paris gown with roses & my pearl "poires" sewn on in the front. My partners werre Mr du Tour & Mr Okolichami (The Ostrian) I am having mad fun with auntie Lily; next Saturday Elisabeth & Victoria Bentheim are coming here

life for

_

Wednesday there is to be another ball. Just fancy how sad_last Sunday there was a Mr Beelaerts van Bloklandt who got a fit in the Willonskerk & died that same evening, it was a healthy man of 55 with a wife & children & a lot of affairs & occupations. They have celebrated grandly the 100th birthday of William I of Germany in

the German church

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My little Foppie is still a dreadful mischief & I have my hands full with him. He now run after the carriage. I now don't any more let mother read your letters so all faults come down upon me. Do say if you think my handwriting & spelling has improved. With all my dearest love & hugs, I always remain your most affectionnately devoted

Wilhelmina

71. Letter of 24 March 1897

March 24 1897 Dearest Darling,

I just want to come & tell you myself about the great grief we, mother & I, I have just had: my dear auntie "Sophie" has died.

She went off yesterday evening

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quite quietly after having been ill for one or two days. None of her people were there except Lily the wife of her son. You will understand what a grief it is to mother & me, I can't yet quite believe it, I am trying to help mother as much as I can.

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With all my dearest love your most affectionately

Wilhelmina

72. Letter of 28 March 1897

The Hague March 28 1897

Dearest of Darlings,

Your dear letter did me a lot of good. It hank you very much for the dear sympathy you showed me. Mother told me I was to thank you also in her name for your sweet letter & kind sympathy in her great grief. I think it will interest you to know how every thing went here as well as in Weimar.

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Already during the day of the 23de Mother had heard from my cousin of Weimar that my dear Auntie had an attack of influenza & the Dutch lady who always was with Auntie telegraphed that she had bronchitis, that she was weak but there was no danger. Just before we go to the theatre mother gets a telegram from the same lady saying that the fources were not yet augmenting, but there was no

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danger.We go to the theatre but I can't say I liked sitting there for I could not help thinking about Auntie. In coming home "Smelting"stands in the corridor with two telegrams Mother opens the one_ I the other. They were both from my cousin Weimar; one saying that Aunties stat had become dangerous & the other brought the fatal news. Auntie had dined that evening at 6 30 & was weak from coughing, but

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still quite well & suddenly she became so weak that she had to be helped to get up from her chair & to walk. Miss v Bennes (the Dutch lady) & the doctor undressed her & she was only just in bed when she went off quite quietly. It was certainly the most quiet & peaceful death she could have had & one only can be thankful that she suffered so little but it is dreadful to think that nore my uncle nor my cousins of Reuss & Meck lenboug

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were there. I also had hoped that when the moment of parting had come I should have been at my dear Auntie's side & once having got the fatal telegram I hoped we would go to the funeral which is to be to morrow, but we couldn't go for there was no service where ladies could go. This is a great frief to me for I can't say how I would have like to be present. With her the last of fathers family has died & I am now

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the only direct representative of my family_ would that I were a worthier one!_
You don't know how I miss you these days for dear mother has so much to do that I scarcely see her, specially the first days, & I can't talk to other people about my Auntie & I can\t talk about any thing else. People in general & I in particular don't easily talk about things they feel deaply to people who they only know since a short time it is such a blessing to have a

-

loving friend on the other side of the sea to whom one can tell every think & who one is sure not to worry with such things for although both my ladies have been charming to one during my grief I feel it can't be very interesting for them to always hear the same counversation & I scruple some what to talk to them al day about my Auntie. I now receive condolences with a serious face & don't grin; Wednesday I received Mrs. v. Hardenbroek & Thursday

-

Mrs van Knobelsdorff. You can well imagine what that cost me. I now manage to behave as I really feel As usual I have not shed a tear but feel the loss all the deeper. I tried to be as much as possible alone & felt I couldn't do any thing. I have the greatest difficulty to learn my lessons foor my thoughts wonder of to my Auntie & I can't yet realize I will never see her again. I feel that I coun't do anything what is not strickly necessary.

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I am not riding these days & I only remain out for two hours in a landau which is shut till out of town. You must think it is the first great gref I hav had since I am old enough to reallise what it is to loose somebody one loved. I had so many things I wanted to ask my Auntie & she would have been such a heplp to me when I am grown up to tell me how things went in her time. But I must miss all that now.

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I suppose it must be better for me otherwise it would not have happened_I must learn to stand on my own leggs. But Autnie is not dead for me; She lives, it is not a reason that because She has left this world She should be dead_ She inspires me & I suppose all who knew Her, to do the good & I feel inspired to follow her example & to try & be a blessing for my people, I feel that Her loss has brought me closer to mother

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but also to my people. What a great thing for people to be able to say about Her that all what She created lives for ever & that Her thoughts & ideas & deads live on & inspire others to do the good & teaches them to be a blessing for the world on their turn!

Mother is keeping well although she is tired & upset by all her sorrow.

You will find me very selfish to have not yet esked how.

to have not yet asked how your mother & sister are. Do

-

tell when you write next! With all my dearest love & hugs I always remain your most devoted, affectionnate & loving

Wilhelmina

1898

73. Letter of 3 January 1898

My very dearest Darling,

Thank you many, many times for your sweet lettre & lovely calendar which has just arrived this morning. It was so dear of you to think of having it sent from home & it is so kind of your sister to have looked after it.

-

Both drawings & words are simply lovely. Never think, Darling, that I would ever take any thing you wrote to me aMiss; all you point out to me about mother are things I often think about deeply; my thoughts often wander on to the future both in respect to mother & my work; to both I mean to devote all my heart & love.

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And I hope to succeed with Gods help to ever remain a good, obedient, thankful & loving daughter to my mother and ever encourage that inflexible intimacy that has ever so happily existed between mother and myself and that has always been greater than with any body else.

I know all your efforts have been

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concentrated upon obtaining that and I am sure you would rejoice now as you always did also formerly in seing how intimate mother a I we allways are together. But as I said in the beginning I like getting a sermon, for it is always a good thing to be reminded of ones sacred duties. I am glad you liked the Xmas

_

tree & that you had nice presents. We went to church on New years eve & on New Yearsday; I suppose you will have come to one or the other service to! Reception etc. passed of all right; I wore a blue silk gown trimmed with cream lace & blue velvet. To morrow will be the gala ball! I don't think I told you that Prof. Blok has left off

_

his lectures; it was very sad saying good bye to him & he himself was very sorry; he finished up in a splendid manner: wishing me a happy life and a good and glorious reign!

We are awfully merry my auntie and I and we do a good deal of laughing. There is now no question of skating any more;

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the weather is as mild as before Xmas. General Kool is beginning his lectures next Friday. I think I must finish now, with all my very dearest love I ever remain your most affectionnately devoted Wilhelmina

74. Letter of 9 January 1898

My very dearest Darling,

Thank you so much for your dear long letter. I can understand how you enjoy rowing & being on the water! I can well imagine how sorry you will be to give up Louisa

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it will be quite a loss for you.

What a pitty that you don't get
on so very well with Miss von Harbow,
formerly you used to find her
rather a nice woman; I think
it often happens that people
seem agreable upon the first
acquaintance, but upon knowing

-

them better they don't seem so nice as one had thought. I am glad to hear that you find one of the ladies nice for then you can't feel so very home sick. Does the Mediterranean look something like the Northsea when it is stormy? Please think

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of telling me when it is quite certain you are going to Segeuhans? Miss Cramer came last Tuesday & I am growing used to her now. She seems to be a very nice girl. The gala ball went of all right & I enjoyed seing auntie Lily dance; of-

-

course I had a great many people to talk to & I only saw my auntie during the quadrille which I danced too. Tuesday we ware all three going to the Cassino. We have been last Friday to the theatre where we saw "de Bruiloft van Cloris en Roosje"

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a piece they always play at new year and inwhich the actors & actresses wish every one a happy new year & make their remarks upon the leading questions of the day. It was very amusing; ofcourse their were many jokes made about the smell of the

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"grachten". The people are dressed in dutch costumes. I have had my first lecture of general Kool, it was most interesting. With all my very dearest love I ever remain, Darling, your very devoted Wilhelmina

75. Letter of 16 January 1898

My very dearest Darling, thank you many, many times for both you dear letters. I am sorry to hear your mother has been so bad again and how dreadful that she has been in such pain. So your poor sister can not yet take care of

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her, has your mother to have a nurse? And just you being such a way away; do you talk about home worries to the princess or to the girls or Miss von Harmier? All you tell me about your rowing interests me very much, I can well imagine how you must enjoy it! The lessons of general Kool are

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very interesting, but they give both mother and me a good deal to do. Mother makes notes for those lectures and she has always a lot to write. I learnd my last lesson in 1 ½ hour working hard. What an awful thing that procession must have been you saw the other day. It does not astonish

_

me you found it repulsive. It is just the "show"that the Italians make of their religion that is so antipathetic to me; specially because I often feel asif it only were a show and nothing more! It always made me feel impatient and sad when I was in Italy to see the

-

light, thoughtless way they seemed to treat religious matters. It would be a good thing for you to get some other work to do; not only that you think you are "not wanted" as you say at home, but also I am sure you would feel much happier if you had something to do! I can well imagine how

-

down you are by the bad news from home; but let us hope for the best; I think it must be a very good sign that your mothers sickness has been less, for then she will only have to pick up forces. You asked me how the Cassino went off; I found it very amusing and I danced quadrilles.

-

To morrow we are giving a small dance; there have been a few people invited and I am looking very much forward to seing my auntie dance the cottillon. I always find it so nice to watch all the merry faces turning around in front of me (if I need not turn with them).

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I think I must finish. Hoping, Darling that the news from home will soon become better, I ever remain with heapes of love your very devoted WIlhelmina

76. Letter of 22 January 1898

My very dearest Darling,

I want to just come and tell you what I have been about lately. Last Monday was the ball & I enjoyed very much seing my auntie dance. I danced two laniers and a guadrille and I wore a blue gown; the bodice trimmed consisting

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of tulle and trimmed with velvet of different shades of blue; specially the bodaice suited my me very well. Luckily the dancing began early and finished at 1230 of the night. The weather has been very bad this weaek; mild & muggy, and there has been a very high wind. I am very busy at present; I don't know if

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I told you, I am making a bath and two cans for Mrs van Pallandts baby: they are painted white and I am painting flowers with festoons of babyribbon on them, I hope it may get nice. Did I tell you about the dreadful earthkwquake there has been at Amboina in our India? There have been

-

about 50 people killed and eversomany wounded!
January 23) I have just had your letter; thank you very much for it; I am so glad to hear that your mother is getting better.

I can well imagine how nice you would find it to go home by boat, but would it be very practical if

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the princess of Wied wanted you to go to her to first arrive at Amsterdam and them go down to Segenhaus? In every case, Darling, mother has told me I might write and ask you if you pass the Hague by rail to just stay here for 24 hours for us just to be able to have a look

-

at you before you went over home. I would be delightful if I could just see you? I do hope you will find soon something to do for it must be sad not having any permanent occupation! I can understand you don't wish to stay any longer at Santa Margherita for if you are to give

-

up your lessons you will practically not have any time with Louisa!

To morrow we are having the large "thé dansant" Mother has been very tired again; she is much to busy; I think however she is picking up again. Hoping to hear from you if

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you are passing the Hague and if so when that will be, I ever remain your very devoted. Wilhelmina

77. Letter of 30 January 1898

My very dearest Darling,

Thank you so much
for your dear letter I just got
to day. We would be very pleased
to have you here if it did not
make the journey complicated
for you of if the trains fit in
well.

-

So then as you say in your letter

you will let mother or me know when it is decided when you leave exactly Santa Margherita and when you will arrive here. It will be delightful having a look at you Darling; we will be able to talk so much better than be letter; I am looking

_

so much forward to having you here and it will be so nice to be together and I will be able to find time to see you for a good long time during the day you are here for you see Darling I can put aside things during one day that I could not leave if you were to stay

-

longer and I would find it such a pity if you were to pass at such a short distance of me and that I should not have a look at you. I can understand you will not like the idea of staying with the Wieds after your lessons have finished. What a good thing your mother

-

is getting so much better; how ever can your sister Miss your Godchild for so long when she herself is always so week; or is she now better; your Godchild is always so wanted at her home! I am happy to say I don't think the news you heard from Atjek was altogether correct, for the troops have been

-

having skirmishes but we have always been the gaining party with scarcely any loss. From time to time there are sent out a few hundred men to clear the neighbourhood of enimies and at those occasions there occur little skirmishes but the enimy always flys, unluckily we have not yet caught Toekoe Oemar

_

their chief. I am painting the

little bath with forgetmenots, roses and buttercups, artificial flowers bound up in a wreath; so you see I am painting it from nature. I am sorry I forgot Elizabeths birthday poor girl it must have been sad for her to be ill about that time. I am very glad

_

you see Italy with fine weather for that is necessary to get a good impression of it otherwise it is an awful place. We are having here very mild weather but just these last days have been colder and to day there is a perfect deluge. With all my very dearest love I ever remain your most devoted Wilhelmina

78. Letter of 6 February 1898

My very dearest Darling,
Thank you many, many
times for your dear letter that
I got this morning. I just want
to say still, about your coming
here, that although you are ofcourse welcome every day of the
week, I would have the most time

_

to see you on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Sundays, so that if you could manage to be here during one of those three days of a week I would have the most of you. What a dreadful place Neroi must be; I always dislike places which are populated with people which have a certain disease.

-

Do you remember how I hated Davos? What a charming person that princess Salm you talk about must be, after your description I should think it would be just somebody I could like so much!!!!

I am glad to hear your mother is getting better. What books have you been reading lately to the

_

girls and my cousin? It has been dreadful weather here lately; in the beginning of last week we had awful storms with downpours of rain hail and snow just asif it were March.

I have been learning in my lessons of history of arts about the English artists like Gainsborough (excuse the spelling)

_

and Reynolds etc. I was struck by the pretty portrets they made! Before I had the English school I had the Flemish and the French school which I both disliked and found far inferior to our school Prof. Kramer has come up to the revolution of July and is giving me slowly on the constitutions of the most of the countryies of Europe.

_

During my lessons of Mr Jansen
I am drawings heads; I find it
very interesting but hopelessly difficult. My lessons of General Kool
have had to be encreased so that
I have now two lessons of an hour & a half a week of him.
I will soon also begin my lectures
about navy matters; the admiral
Stokhuyzen is to give me those
lessons. Prof. de Louter is going

-

on at a good rate with his lectures.

I am still working hard at my
German and sometimes Mr Shostnan makes me make very difficult
essays. I have been very sad lately about
my deare Duty, just think I have
had to have her shot. I am very
miserable about it. I think I must
finish. With all my very dearest love I
ever remain your most affectionnately devoted
Wilhelmina

79. Letter of 27 February 1898

My very dearest Darling,
I was so glad to hear
that you had arrived quite
safe and sound on the side

of the sea. It was so delightful having you here and being able to talk over all your plans

_

for the future and all you did in Italy and Monrepos. How have you found your home and your mother? I have still been very busy this week with general Kool and his last lesson was most exiting. Poor mother has still had a lot to write. My bath for

_

Mrs van Pallandt came at last ad she got it yesterday evening. It really looked very nice now that it was quite ready. Have you had letters from Louisa Wied? It may interest you to hear that I am gong to read that part of the book of Mr de Ras that

_

describes the battle of Waterloo. The other day I sat next to Mr Snoukaert to whom I spoke about the book and he has sent it me. What do you say about the affair Lola, It is now in a critical condition. Did you stop at the Maules on your way through.

-

The weather seems to be getting a little better to day there have been many showers but we have seen the sun whereas on other Sundays it have rained the whole day. Mother sends you here love.

With all my dearest love I ever remain your most devoted Wilhelmina

80. Letter of 6 March 1898

My very dearest Darling,
Thank you so much
for your dear, long letters. I was
a fool to have made such

stupid mistakes. When I wrote the letter I thought about our conversation and I wondered

_

if there would be any mistakes. I am so glad to hear that your mother is again a little better; has your sister left by now? The lessons of General Kool are finished and I am very sorry about it I keep on thinking about them and wishing I

-

had the General again before me to ask him lots of questions that rise in my mind now that I am digesting what I have learned. I always have had such a military heart and I feel myself half like a soldier at his post and duty! I think

_

mother will perhaps have a little less to write for the navy- lectures, but I don't think it will make much difference! I got a most enthusiastic letter from Mrs van Pallandt to thank me for the bath. What satisfactory news

_

you have had of Louisa; what an excitement that concert must have been for her; I know who will have had the most success. If you remind me a few times I will tell you about Mr de Bas book when I have read about Waterloo. how interesting the lectures you speak about must be.

-

I am not of your opinion about the affair Zola; formerly I was quite on his side but now no more: for 10 when one take his part one makes out the officers of the army for men that breake their oaths for they have sworn Dreyfus guilty; 20 when one takes Zola's part one

-

does so because on thinks that the evidence is not against him, but then one condenms his judges without proofs and one does the same thing that one finds so unjust that the judges did towards Dreyfus; 30 from a military point of view one may not publish the papers

_

that prove the guilt of Dreyfus for then one publishes secrets about the fortifications of France and besides when one sits in judgement upon a spy that betrays secrets of state, one may, no one can not only keep to the forms of law, but one must condenm a spy if one

-

is sure he is guilty, even if the forms of law have not been able to be carried out exactly. One has to chose between the forms of judgement and the good of the state. I dont say that I take part against Zola, but I only find when one hears arguments like those

-

I mentioned, one can't condenm so much the army!
You know what I think about a political woman and I need not tell you what I think about Lilian. I am glad, Darling that you have heard about something to do and I hope you wil be able to go. Ofcourse I would not

-

have talked about it to anyone but mother. I must now finish, it is time for dinner. With all my dearest love I ever remain your very devoted Wilhelmina

81. Letter of 13 March 1898

My very dearest Darling,

Thank you so much
for your dear last letter; what
a pity that your appointment
turned out to be nothing;
I can well imagine how furious
you must have been to have
gone up to town on a "fool's

-

errand". It strikes me that you have a good deal to do at home___more than you had thought! Aren't you glad to think that you can help your sister? Your poor mother; it must be tiresome for here that she can not come downstairs!

-

Didn't they admire your sketches from Italy at home? We have had rather a busy week: Thursday there was a military dinner; mother has not been very well lately and specially Thursday she felt ill; now she is getting better but she still has fever and feels "slap".

_

Tuesday we went to see "Antigone" it has been very well translated from the Greek and I admired very much the quiet dignified language and way of acting that the actors had so well imitated. Wednesday we heard Lohengrin in the Dutch opera. I found the music fine, the plot

-

interesting, the acting good, the stage much to crowded!

I have not had much time for painting lately and my bust has not progressed much. I have been riding much lately and I mostly spend my free mornings out on horseback. It has become very cold and it is much more

-

winter than when you were here. WE have had bitter north and east winds! I have just begun Mr de Bas book so I can't yet tell you much about it. I am getting very interested in the lessons of the "Sehoutbijnacht" Stokhuizen"! Ther is to be a general break up

-

of lessons at Easter. Prof. Krämer, Mr Kosmann and the Sohoutbijnacht are to finish with their lectures so that there then will only remain Prof. de Louter and Mr. Jansen for this summer.

I think I must now finish

I think I must now finish. With all my very dearest love

-

I ever remain your most affectionnately devoted Wilhemina

82. Letter of 20 March 1898

March 20 1898

My very dearest Darling,

Thank you so much for your dear letter that I got this morning. But before I begin to answer it, I must first tell you a great news, namely mother got this morning the

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news that my cousin Pauline has engaged herself to the prince Fritz Wied. As mother does not know if it is yet public she told me to ask you to not write any thing about it to Santa Margherita before you have heard from the Wieds in Italy about

-

it. You will be able to imagine how happy mother is!

Mother has been getting better these last few days, but she is not yet strong. What a good thing your mother is getting better; it will be a good thing

for your sister to go to the sea. All you write about your

_

"princesses" interests me ver y much. You must have changed, old Darling, to look at history from an "un english point of view"I would never have thought that possible.

I hope my poor aunt of Sweden will like having Miss Mackworth for a whole month on

-

a visit!!! I have been very busy last week but now dinners etc. are all over; I went to Diligentia last Wednesday alone; it was very "benauwd"! We hope very much to still find my auntie Albany at Cannes but nothing is yet fixed. Yesterday I got the news that Mrs van Pallandt has had her baby but it is unluckily a girl. Did you read in the news paper that Miss Rengers has lost an uncle. It was a Mr van Stirum who lived at Haarlem and to whom Miss Rengers was much attached. I have been in one continual

_

emotion these last days; first the death of Mr van Stirum, then the baby of Mrs van Pallandt and now the engagement of Pauline. I think I must now finish

for I have still many letters to write. With all dear love I ever remain your most devoted Wilhelmina

83. Letter of 27 March 1898

March 27 1898
My very dearest Darling,
Thank you so much
for your two dear letters. Yes,
Darling, mij excitement has

quite calmed down by now. I can understand how delighted the family at Santa Mar-

_

gherita will have been upon hearing the news of Stuttgart. Mother has been better lately but just yesterday and to day she has been having a very bad toothache, just as if she was not enough tired already! We have been having nearly as bad weather here

_

as you seem to have had at Walden. Friday we had snow and since it has been raining all the time; one can already smell the spring in the air and all the buds are growing rapidly. We have had one continual storm from last Wednesday till yesterday.

_

How extraordinary that our war against Spain should be judged in England from a Spanish (Roman-Catholic) point of view; I don't doubt that you will hold firm to your opinion and try and convince the secretary that he is wrong.

-

Miss Rengers is not going travelling with me this year, but it has nothing to do with the death of her uncle, but only with the marriage of her brother, which is to take place during the time I am away; she wants very badly

-

to be present. I am very glad Miss de Joannis has accepted to come with us travelling. I don't think it would be nice to arrive in the South of France just during the marriage of princess Adine, I think the would be rather too many people.

_

As it is not yet decided if we are going to Cannes or to Nice it is not yet sure what road we will take to go there and if we stop on the road or not. What a capital idea of yours to start out before breakfast on such a run; I will

-

expect to see you back as thin as a shadow! I didn't mind about your expression of a "monkey" for I knew you did not mean it unkindly. I think I must now finish. With all my dearest love I ever remain your most devoted Wilhelmina

84. Letter of 2 April 1898

April 3 1898 My dearest Darling.

Thank you many, many times for you dear letter that reached me this morning. I am happy to say mother is rather better and has no toothache more. Do you know when Elisabeth & Louisa are to be confirmed? I suppose prince Fritz will have to finish his "serious studies" before marrying! Have the history lectures finished for good or will they begin again after Easter? Are you very excited about the Cuba question? I am very interested to know

-

what will happen next!
What an undertaking to dress
an English baby; but I am
sure you will do it spendidly.
I don't find a concert tiring
any more; on the contrary I
find it a great rest (met potlood), for I am
forced to sit still and I can

not take up any thing to

_

do like I would at home.
The last Diligentia concert
was very fine. There were four
solos which sang very well;
The last piece was the 9th
symphony of Beethoven of
which the "finale" is sung.
Yes, Darling, we have had
a good deal to do; both

-

with audiences, the dentist and lessons we have been very occupied. I have had a streaming

cold this last week, just for the concert, audiences, dentist etc. I have had a nose as round as a plum and as red as a cherry, running eyes, a open mouth and a voice like a

_

pig under a gate! I must have been beautiful!!! Mother has now secretly decided about the journey but as the "Voogdijraad"has not yet given perMission the affair is not yet public: Mother wishes to go tot Paris for some days, then to Cannes, then

-

to Genua perhaps, for certain to Florence and from there to Schönfels near Zug in Switserland.

This week I have still to work hard. It is beginning to look something like spring here, so perhaps we will have a green Easter. How is your

-

mother? With all my very dearest love I ever remain your most devoted WIlhelmina

85. Letter of 8 April 1898

April 8 1898

My very dearest Darling,
Just a few words
to tell you that I will be
thinking very much about you
on Easterday, knowing how
much you like going to church
and having your Easter services.

_

I know from olden times how much importance you attach to assist at your own services & I hope you will be able to go on Easter. I am enjoying very much my Good Friday morning as I am only going to church this afternoon and it is thus

-

the only morning in the winter that I feel perfectly free to do what I like. I have been again very busy with the navy lectures which are to finish this week. I have said good bey to Mr Kossmann last Monday; it is always

-

sad to finish with a lesson but I had to much to do. Mother is always tired but is keeping well. We are leaving here on Thursday evening for Paris and will remain there till the 19th or the 20th. Our address is "Hôtel Continentale". In Cannes we will stay in the

-

"Hotel Grande Bretagne" from the 20th till the 26th. We will be at Genna the 27th "Hôtel Savoye". At Florence we will be in the "Hôtel de la Ville" from the 28th till May the 6th. We arrive at Scönfels (this is the name of the Hôtel) on May the 7th. My address there is: "Hôtel Schönfels près Zug, Suisse" How is your mother and sister

-

keeping.

We are having most glorious weather here: fresh and fine.

All the buds are growing very
fast. I don't think I will
have time write again before Paris. I must end now,
Darling. With all my dearest
love I ever remain your most
affectionately devoted
(P.S ofcourse I go by the name of Contesse de Buren) in potlood
Wilhelmina

86. Letter of 10 April 1898

April 10 1898
My very dearest darling,
You don't know how
pleased I am with the sweet card
with the boats of Santa Margherita; thank you thousand
times, Darling. I find you
have done it so beautifully
and you have washed it so

-

well and it is such a pretty little subject. Thank you so much for your dear letter and pretty little sweet. I am sorry to hear that you have been so bad with influenza and I hope by now that you are quite better. It is

_

troublesome having such a cold. Your poor mother, how sad for her to be ill again. I can understand you dread the coming responsibility, but can't your sister delay her journey? You poor old Darling, I am sorry you feel depressed. You know what I always say!

_

"Lock yourself up in your room and fight it out, not by thinking that every thing is bright and easy in this world, but by owning that this world is dark and brings many afflictions, but that we must make the best of it and try and see its good sides as much as possible. Oh I know

-

from experience that life is difficult and responsibilities way heavily upon my schoulders, but I know I must bear my burden bravely and try to go my way like a hero and leave a grace behind me. I always thing it is such a responsibility but on the other hand such a

comfort to think we are expected as christians to leave a trace of light behind us on the way we have gone, and I am sure that gives us the force to go any road we are lead on. I think I will ask Julie to come and see me at Paris.

I must now finish. I am half

affraid to send you this letter and am inclined to tear it up; but I hope you would will not take aMiss all I have said; if you do please throughw the letter in the fire and think you have not received it. Thank you still many times for the dear cards and letter.

With all my dearest love and best wishes for a speedy recovery I ever remain your most devoted Wilhelmina

87. Letter of April 24 1898

Cannes April 24 1898

My dearest darling,

Thank you so much for your dear letters, I am all the same writing for now I really have nothing to do; I think to spare time I will write in telegraph fashion, but first I must just say that I am so sorry I never telegramphed sooner, but I wanted to

wait till I was quite well again. I had a few days fever, but am now quite better. But I must begin to

tell you what we did at Paris from the beginning.
Friday morning arrival, then drive through town, afternoon visit to Louvre (Grecian statues)
Saturdaymorning Louvre (pictures Italian, Dutch, Flemish school) afternoon shopping & drive
Sundaymorning French church & visit to monument of Colligny, afternoon

visit to Madeleine (not very much to be seen)
Notre Dame(fine but had thought that it would
be larger, met procession (great excitement))
Sainte Châpelle (fine but empty & much
too much colour) then drive.
Mondaymorning Luxembourgh (modern
pictures, sculpture & things of art-industry)
lunch & reception at Dutch legation, afternoon Versailles (most interesting gardens
lovely, waterworks very fine, Petit Frianon
very amusing to see)

Tuesdaymorning Louvre (pictures French school, drawnings of old masters) lunch

-

in hôtel given to Dutch legation, afternoon spent partly at home for visits of President & others & partly in making visits to Mrs Fanre & (found it most amusing)
Wednesdaymorning museum of Clugny,
Panthéon (only paintings) Sorbonne
lucn at Elysée, before lunch I received ensignes of Légion d'Honneur which I wore for the occasion (lunch very amusing many people, ladies & gentlemen, very official) afternoon drive, evening we left, I felt horrid & had fever in the train, night-journey, next morning 1130 arrived here.
Am lunching to day with the Queen, looking much forward to it. With all dearest love I ever am you devoted Wilhelmina

88. Letter of 11 May 1898

Schönfels
May 11 1898
My very dearest Darling,
Thank you very much
that you sent the losenges. we arrived here last evening after a lot of
travelling about. But before
I begin to tell you about all I

did these last weeks I must first answer your three last letters.

_

First about my impressions of Paris; I found it ofcourse a very fine place & I found it most interesting to see the French people int thereir own country for then one only can get an adea of their character. London & Paris are not to be compared; both are so different; I don't think I would like

-

to live in either. I saw poor Julie for a few moments; she was ofcourse very sad & did not quite know how life would go without her mother; it was most afflicting to herear. here talk. I saw the Wieds at Genna & I found both girls much improved;; Elisabeth looks quite another girl with her hairup. Louisa had grown much more into an older girl; I made a great effort to talk & I really

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kept aup a conversation with her. It may interest you to know that I had a little conversation with her mother inwhich I asked her to let the girls asist at the galadinner that is to be on my birthday; my cousin said she would be very pleased to let them come; I hope very much that Louisa having been to an official occasion once, will be allowed to go out this winter.

-

don't you think that might be a step on the good way? I found your letter of April 15 most interesting specially the part about the Wieds. In Cannes I did not see much being ill.; I saw just still the Albanies & found Alice very much grown. I went up to there little villa, which I found

-

a sweet little nest. We went for an afternoon to Nice to see the Queen, which I found looking very well; ofcourse I enjoyed the visit very much; She gave me the Victoria and Albert order. I saw also my cousin of Mecklenburg. in Genoa I did not yet go sightseeing I only saw one of our boats start off to India: the "Prinses Sophie"; the Schout bij Nacht Stokhuizen (who gave me Navy lessons)

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started on that boat. My throatache was most disagreable; mother had "Tientje" come at Genoa; he said I had got an infection in Paris & he disinfected my throat (you would be thunderstruck if you could see how well I behave with Tientje) I was so sorry to here about poor Ethel being so bad, I hope she is now quite well again! My auntie Elisabeth has been

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with us till now, but she is to leave still this week. It was most delightful having her; we so used to her travelling with us that sight-seeing without her would nearly be impossible. She has made herself very useful in talking Italian, she being the only one who knows the language! I enjoyed very much Florence there were most beautiful things to be seen; only both beggars, smells & dirt were awful.

-

There hade happened most unorderly things at Florence; We nearly were once in a tumult; it was not agreable: we looking at an inner court of a Paladzo when a heap of people tried to enter the Paladzo to make a manifestation at its owner to lower the price of the bread.

-

luckily the gates were shut & they cold not get in. We could re-

tire through another gate & get our carriages & drive on, but the tumult must have been great for the soldiasers had to help keep order & all the shops closed. We inteded to pass Sunday at Milan & stop for a few hours at Ravenna to see all the beauti-

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ful churches. Ravenna was most amusing for t rained the whole time & we all looked & felt like drowned cats! We got the news there that the Italian gouvernment requested us to not go to Milan, the state of the affairs [in andere pen] being such that 20000 soldiaers [in andere pen] had been called to restore order.

We stopedt at Bologna on Sunday & enjoyed very much seeing that

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town. Instedad of going via
Milan to Schönfels as we had
wished we had to go by the
Brenner a great way round &
had to stay for a night at Insbruck. Schönfels seems to be
pretty but I have not yet seen
any thing of it. Have you heard
that Miss van Stirum is engaged
to a Mr van Lynden? I can't write
any more; you will understand
how sorry I am to Miss her.
How is your mother? Mine is well
but tired. With all dearest love I remain
your most devoted Wilhelmina

89. Letter of 23 May 1898

Schönfels
May 23 1898
My very dearest Darling,
Thank you so much
for your two dear letters. One
of your former letters of May 3
made a very long journey; it
went first to Schönfels, then
to Milan & then back here;

-

so I only got it the other day, for it had been stoppt a long

time at Milan the post not working there. Before I go any further – may I condole profoundly with you for the death of Gladstone; you must be sad that the "Grand old Man" is really dead!!

I am now quite well again & painting & drawing & walking &

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being out as much as possible. I am indeed awfully sorry that Miss van Stirum is going to leave. I am so fond of her; she is such a bright, merry, sweet girl & it will be dreadful Missing her. But is must not be selfish, but be happy for her sake. I don't know if the Wied-girls know that they are to be at the gala dinner as

-

I only spoke about it to their mother. I am glad to hear that your sister has come home so much better. How nice for you to go to Oxford; I know how glad you will be to be so much on the water. I am glad to know exactly when the Wieds are to be confirmed for ofcourse I will be thinking very much about them.

-

I can well imagine what an awful work that Doll that I you dressed will have been. You asked me in one of your former letters what I thought about the war; ofcourse I am awfully sorry for the poor Queen-Regent of

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Spain & all my sympathies go with her. I am sorry, Darling, that my letter is not more interesting, but we are living so quietly that there is really nothing to tell. Excuse the writing; I am just going out and [in andere pen] did not wish to let you wait

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any longer for a letter. With all my dearest love I ever remain your very devoted Wilhelmina

90. Letter of 2 June 1898

Schönfels June 2 1898

Dearest Darling,

Thank you so much for your dear last letter. I heard on the day of the Wieds confirmation from my (old) cousin that the Queen of R[?] had afterall been present at the ceremony. All you tell me about the races interests me very much. I can see you as it were in a little boat keenly interested in all that happens on the river & mad with excitement at the moment the racing boats go past & jumping up for the decisive moment; you dear old thing,

_

I can well imagine how you are enjoying it. How agreable for lookers on to be turned over by the students! How lovely for you to be able to drive. We are leaving here the 6th & arrive at Soestdijk on the morning of the 7th. The weather is dreadful here; but we are

-

all the same making excursions. We tried once to go to the Rigi but it was so misty that we had to give it uup & went that day to Lucerne & on the lake; it was so funny to see back Gersan & Brummen. One day we went to Zurich for shopping & yesterday we went to Gösschenen & drove up the Gotthart; we came a good way further than in

-

1891 but the mist that had been hanging the whole day over the mountains got thicker & thicker so that we did not see much. It was colder up there than in January. We come home from those excursions very late generally at 8 in the evening for from Zug the ascent is very steep

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and the poor horses have very hard work the to pull us up. The road is much steeper & longer than the one going from Innsbruck to Igls! I must end now, Darling. With all dearest love, I ever remain your most devoted Wilhelmina.

91. Letter of 12 June 1898

June 12 1898
My very dearest Darling,
Thank you so
much for your dear letter.
You can imagine how
madly delighted I am to
be in my dear country
again & how glad I am
that all the unpacking
is done. It went very quickly

-

My rooms are lovely; my little drawingroom is the sweetest little thing I think I ever saw. Downstairs I have the same rooms as formerly, only my mothers study has become my drawingroom. Upstairs I have your little dressingroom, W.C. & bathroom & your sittingroom as bedroom. Miss v. Overzee sleeps in my former dressingroom.

-

Mother has arranged my rooms simply beautifully; she has had them got up all newly. Swell has not yet come here so I can't yet say how he looks! I have grown travelling as strong as a young horse & I have so much force that I have to take a good amount of exercise to remain managable for myself!

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My rides & tennis & walks have begone in a most frantic fashion; but the great attraction is now at present the rowing; so you see I am now just like you! Mother gave me the permission to row alone with my ladies as bth can swim. We go & fish. the boats out of the boathouse & start off & generally remain on the water an hour & a half. It is simply lovely. Prof. Krämer

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is giving next Wednesday his last lessons. When those are done I will only have W.Janssen & Prof. de Louter Mundays, Wednesdays & Fridays. Fridays fore twice 5/4 of an hour, the other days onlyfr 5/4 of an hour. So I will have very little to do, only the preparation takes a long time. The weather is very fine here & hot, for a wonder quite like one should think it must

-

be in June. I hope so much, Darling that you are enjoying your time at Oxford! I must end for I must go to lunch. With all my dearest love I ever remain your most devoted

Wilhelmina

P.S. Mother has just told ^{me to} write & tell you that we are meaning to ask you to come over to Soestdijk during June or July for 8 or 10 days. Please write & tell me if that would be possible for you, or that you had arrag ments for that

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time? You can imagine how delighted I would be at having you. Dearest love, Wilhelmina

Appendix B

This Appendix presents an overview of all the letters that were used for the present study. This table lists the English letters and amount of text per letter coming written in various years. The fourth column presents the number of words of the letters in the order of which they appear in Appendix A.

Number of Letter in Appendix A	Year letter is written in	Date of the letter	Amount of text
1.	1888	October 8	57
2.		December 18	71
3.	1889	December 13	8
4.		December 13	106
5.		-	57
6.		December 14	76
7.		December 15	85
8.	1890	August 7	158
9.	1892	March	92
10.		April	106
11.		-	168
12.		April 15	70
13.		October 13	134
14.		October 25	129
15.		October 29	98
16.		November 3	69
17.		November 7	51
18.	1893	August 3	153
19.		August 6	348
20.		August 13	304
21.		Christmas	161
22.		December 29	176
23.		December 31	116
24.	1894	January 4	107
25.		July 25	230
26.		July 29	201
27.		August 3	296
28.		August 8	254
29.		August 19	74
30.		December 16	95
31.		December 19	208
32.		December 22	250
33.		December 25	408
34.		December 29	350
35.	1895	January 1	239

36.		March 7	137
37.		March 8	173
38.		March 9	162
			221
39.		August 9	
40.		August 14	165
41.		August 19	506
42.		December 22	167
43.	1007	December 27	186
44.	1896	April 28	533
45.		May 5	767
46.		October 10	549
47.		November 4	665
48.		November 9	514
49.		November 15	1097
50.		November 23	1380
51.		December 2	1613
52.		December 6	1067
53.		December 13	795
54.		December 20	1119
55.		December 23	210
56.		December 27	636
57.		December 30	485
58.	1897	January 3	946
59.		January 10	766
60.		January 17	603
61.		January 24	647
62.		January 31	532
63.		February 7	532
64.		February 14	662
65.		February 17	27
66.		February 21	575
67.		February 28	573
68.		March 7	928
69.		March 14	808
70.		March 21	534
71.		March 24	102
72.		March 28	976
73.	1898	January 3	405
74.		January 9	322
75.		January 16	421
76.		January 22	409
77.		January 30	450
78.		February 6	419
79.		February 27	248
80.		March 6	537
81.		March 13	348
82.		March 20	349
83.		March 27	372

84.	April 2	351
85.	April 8	318
86.	April 10	388
87.	April 24	315
88.	May 11	832
89.	May 23	362
90.	June 2	325
91.	June 12	420
		Total:

Appendix C

This Appendix lists all the constructions relevant to the discussion held in section 5.2 on the errors regarding the spelling of vowel sounds.

1.	Sentence with error	number of letter in Appendix A	assigned to period
2.	IJ em bled toe hew hed wram u	1	I
3.	Iy woed lijk toe sie en and _{tsildin} kam toe u.	1	I
4.	ij Fijnd Looeieza koed hev e prizent u rom aongti	1	I
5.	. ij Odet e pir ov Fik lijndboets vor ol av jor tjilden.	1	I
6.	Boed Bijj mij dir leiezaa.	1	I
7.	Dir mis Winter!	2	I
8.	I em soo gled,toe hev hudvram joe.	2	I
9.	Juli had e wirre plizzent bufti .	2	I
10.	I besprinkeld hura boekmaak end bod a wielberro with a littel buddi .	2	I
11.	Poekie iz viri goed end works wil	2	I
12.	Julie hed satch offel toetheek thet shi hed toe goo toe the dintist et Utrecht.	2	I
13.	Nouw I em verre bizze with Xmas, Wirre match law	2	I
14.	Mij dir ankel, ij mien toe rijt toe Joe, end sho Joe t ^h et ij ken rijt	4	I
15.	Vader skeetid, but nat in a wirre plissent menner: Bekas hie nirle! nirle! fil	4	I
16.	Mader ren kwikle uwwee bet oonle a fjoe stips uwwee.	4	I
17.	Nou mij dir ankel ij mast see goedbij toe Joe.	4	I
18.	Fram Mariet, Hans	4	I
19.	Mij dir ankel, ij em wire sorre det Marie kant rijd mor distinkle,end florenolle.	4	I
20.	Bekaze ij noo det it wil giwe joe a lat aw annissere trabel	4	I
21.	Swelle hezze bienne ieting ijs .	4	I
22.	Goedbij mij dir ankel !	4	I
23.	Mather heving noo wissel, kood nat mennids swell	5	I
24.	End thi kansikkens was thet sweel ren rijt ewee.	5	I
25.	thi tint was poetap ez last jir.	5	I
26.	Friderik end Marie, end jis ol thi tchildrin sind joe law.	5	I
27.	Mather end Julie sind joe match lav.	5	I
28.	Poekie sinds lav toe soeiz en bwajer.	5	I

29.	Dir swiet!	6	Ι
30.	ij hev bien skeeting this monning.	6	I
31.	uppan thi littel ditch behijnd mij kunsuvvetree	6	I
	end this aafternoen uppan thi big leks		
32.	Juli hez bien volling bat offelle tiesd Ienna hez	6	I
	bien skeeting a rees with mie, bat sara alsoo,		
	chie vil twijs ij vil alsoo bat nat in reesing		
	Mister van den Bos hed a stiepeltchees with		
	mister van Ziulen the last hed teeken af his het .		
33.	Dir swiet!	7	I
34.	ij em gooing toe thi frinch surwis ave mister	7	I
	Bourlier, in thi tcheppel		
35.	End this afternoen, ij em gooing toe skeet	7	I
36.	if it dazent begin toe sor	7	
37.	Sink wans, wie are going toe skeet vor toe hool	7	
	awers		
38.	nouw ij mast goo end dris.		I
39.	Thi pipel ar olriddi errijving. minni kissis fram	7	I
	Poekie.		
40.	Dir dalling switte!	8	
41.	Ij wasse wire gled toe risiw joer dir littir	8	I
42.	The dee win ij wint toe Zitfen wie wint	8	I
	over the Ijssel, win djast the treen wasse going		
	over the bridg Fotdjennetle wie hed Hallas and		
	Pako witch ar newwer frijtend af enneething ,		
12	soo it wint stil	0	т
43.	Zutfen it silf isse wirre proettee,	8	I
44.	The dee befor jisterdee ij wint behijnd Hoog	8	I
15	Buurloo, and! and! and! sor the bunt huthther	8	т
45.	Joe noo wat ij mien? Wie gat a megnifiscent wioe	8	I
46.	Jisterdee ij wint toe the kemp af oldenbroek,	8	I
40.	wie mesock the rood.	O	1
47.	Wie mint toe goo toe Hattem, Joe noo wer that	8	I
7'.	isse		1
48.	It isse nauw wan dee verthe.	8	I
49.	Jisterdee wie meedde the picknik	8	I
50.	Mij wuk isse gooing wirre wille.	8	I
50.	The state of the s		-
51.	Matche lav from Poekie	8	
52.	Mother does not know what clothes I am to pot	9	I
J	on to go to church		
53.	Do not foorget to tell me how long it took	9	I
ا ای	to cross the Hollandschediep.	,	1
54.	I hoope you have not suffocated an board the	9	I
J4.	baot		1
55.	Dear old boones , I thank you very much for your	10	I
] 55.	dear litter	10	1
56.	Pleuettes Jacquelines and Berthas arms have	10	I
50.	1 Touches Jucquelines and Definas arms have	10	4

	taiken		
57.	I hope that the day you ment to take your mother	10	I
	was fine		
58.	What a pity that you were dilayed	11	I
59.	Oll the children have been vaccinated	11	I
60.	I decided about the poor piples things;	13	I
61.	I have not asked so meny tims about the spelling.	13	I
62.	We saw Beppo excercised and Carrots and	15	I
	afterwards oll 5 poneys loose		
63.	Furst he ran thaorrough to Mothers room were	18	II
	I was.		
64.	With a hunderd and fifty kisseses you own; reel	18	II
65.	Downt you find it quite an undertaking with out	19	II
	the cochman?		
66.	wich had been dusty the hole day was positifly	19	II
	floded in three minits		
67.	I have been finnishing the lettre on Munday so I	19	II
	send you boxes and boxses of hugs and love and		
60	kisseses and remane olways	20	TT
68.	The groing panes in my leggs have quite gonn	20	II
69.	It is quite troo about thescul.	20	II
70.	We began ^{at} four aclok to see a clown who poot three little munkies thro there trikes	20	II
71		20	TT
71. 72.	It was very proty Then we sore a clown who made music on all	20	II II
12.	sorts of curius instements	20	11
73.	and bells that he poot on his head and leggs and	20	II
75.	arms.	20	11
74.	I am getting to feel much less tiered .	20	II
75.	I am, and will allways remane your loving and	20	II
	devoted old Poeksie and Wilhelmina		
76.	what a pickel you are growing into, it is realy	22	II
	dredful.		
77.	I hope to that this yaer will bring many a cumfy	23	II
	causy day		
78.	How noghty your ladyship is to think that I only	24	II
	immadjinid about the dancing		
79.	Mr Stortenbeker did scearsly blow at all.	24	II
	But now about the could , it is fearful 7 degrees R		
80.	It has been thondering and lightening very much	25	II
81.	I petted Swell in the morning in sted of you and	25	II
0.2	he grunted just as he dose with you.	25	- T
82.	I have put a loupe so that you cane reede my	25	II
02	writing	26	П
83.	I enjoyed them very much; the same officer wun	26	II
84.	as at Arnhem, I was very glad you had it made in the most fationable lether.	26	II
85.	<u> </u>	27	
	give you grammer lessons I drank Mothers both [health] and very many		II
86.	I drank Mothers heth [health] and very many	27	II

	people admired		
87.	it must not be plesant	28	II
88.	I realy had no time for enything else.	29	II
89.	I was very good in receving the audiene from	32	II
05.	Breda		
90.	the "Boter markt" with all the costumes of the	32	II
	paisants.		
91.	It consisted, not in soldias , like we had feared,	32	II
92.	I wish you a very happy, pieceful , merry, blessed	32	II
	Christmas		
93.	and a beautiful ivory brush and handglass,	33	II
	enleyed with gold and <i>nine</i> handworks,		
94.	(this need not be cept pravate .)	33	II
95.	One would not beleave it was possible	33	II
96.	The letter to the German Imperor got very nice.	33	II
97.	we will get always more and more intimit and	34	II
	devoted frinds		
98.	You are not to poke up your nose at what I am	34	II
00	writing, because I meen it.	24	**
99.	The cushion was extreamly prettily mounted	34	II
100.	I sent a maesage to winkoop	34	II
101.	It is not trew that you were glad not to	34	II
	have had a finger in the py in making the letter to		
102.	the German Emperor, at leest I do not believe soo	34	II
102.	Did she remain up, or awake, till twelve o'clock	35	II
103.	on munday?		11
104.	M ^r van der Flier preeched ,	35	II
105.	On the publick rodes	35	II
	I wish I could give you ten hugs in sted of one	36	II
107.	I hird you have been painting	37	II
108.	With heeps of love	37	II
109.	it is poring so tremendously	40	II
110.	The day of the entrey of my uncle the weather	41	II
	was very bad.		
111.	you see that was not a very bad misdeed of her	41	II
	asspecialy as we had very horride weather		
112.	then I went to the punt and played with the little	41	II
	boats		
113.	this was only done and atchived by the boys	41	II
114.	I was very prowd	41	II
115.	I am still very busy, I am peinting very much	43	II
116.	I am reserving a lot of things to speek to you	43	II
	about till you come back,		
117.	I of corse went up the tower and discovered	44	II
	halfway up this dingy old place a museum		
	containing Swis fayance,		
118.	I thought about bying some of it for mother for	45	II

	Soestdijk		
119.	I ordered for mothers colonades at Soestdijk a	45	II
11).	simpel wouden tabel with four cheairs	T 3	11
120.	The day you started first went to my room to	47	II
120.	cryie and be alone	1,	
121.	When I am still sleapy in the morning	47	II
122.	In Arnhem we had soop and for the rest a cold	47	II
122.	dinner	1,	
123.	I specially enjoy the freedom of being able to	48	II
	take all roads I like and of not having to come		
	home so punctially		
124.	I hope you will really be able to get some	49	II
	sleap and that your stay at the Maules will do		
	you good		
125.	It is or rather it is beeing build in a pure gothic	50	II
	stile.		
126.	You poor Darling! how despirate you must feel	51	II
	about your unpacking		
127.	I sent mother a few parcels which I did up mijself	52	II
128.	Fryday evening Marie leaves me and miss van	52	II
	Overzee arrives.		
129.	It will interest you to know that mij hair has not	52	II
	yet been dressed		
130.	She has been dressing my hair & i am agreably	53	II
	surprised at finding myself look quite respectable		
131.	it was certainly not an agreable beginning;	54	II
132.	of life & by being forced to do many things which	54	II
100	formerly did not ly upon my way to do		
133.	Receiving miss van Stirum and some of the	54	II
101	gentlemen alone has done me a great deel of good	~ .	**
134.	that their do not come disagreable parts to read	54	II
135.	circomstances will be changed	57	II
136.	How very pretty the words & the pictures on the	58	III
127	calender are	50	TTT
137.	the cercle went very well.	58	Ш
138.	I really didn' feel ambarrassed	58	Ш
139.	I will have them paiyed ,	59	Ш
140.	I danced one quadrille with mrs. van Amerongen	60	III
1.4.1	with the beird .	61	TIT
141.	She is completely paraliysed on one side!	61	Ш
142.	You know that "inkwartieren" means when there	61	III
1.42	are manoevers	61	TIT
143.	I don't thinkI could live without speeking	61	Ш
144.	we have been having during this weak	62	Ш
145.	I would be estonished to see you quite thin	63	Ш
146.	I passed a fairly restless & sleapless night	64	Ш
147.	that yor mother has been so bad	66	III
	again		

148.	I have to teach him to run with the carriage, to abey me	67	III
149.	ofcourse she has to put up with a lot of nice teezing from me	67	III
150.	lately she not only couldn't speek but also couldn't recognise her own people	68	III
151.	You can't think how levely it was	69	III
152.	that I can often thrugh a ray of sunlight upon the path of so many a sufferer	70	III
153.	one day one feels more disposed for smiling or shewing sympathy than the other	70	III
154.	now as you always did also formerly in seing how intimate mother a I we allways are together.	73	III
155.	I think it often happens that people seem agreable upon the first acquaintance	74	
156.	The gala ball went of all right & I enjoyed seing auntie Lily dance	74	
157.	I am looking very much forward to seing my auntie dance the cottillon	75	
158.			
159.	My rides & tennis & walks have begone	91	III

Appendix D

This Appendix lists all the constructions relevant to the discussion held in section 5.2 on the instances of spelling self-selfcorrections.

1.	Construction	Date of Letter	Assigned to Period
2.	end sho Joe t^het ij ken rijt.	13 December 1889	I
3.	The Germans were wery $\mathbf{ro}^{\mathbf{ng}}\mathbf{k}$	unknown date 1892	I
4.	In the afterm ⁿ oon I drove in the chaise	25 October 1892	I
5.	In the afternoon I walked with mother on the Postwel ^g	25 October 1892	I
6.	I thank you very much for the lovely thistles and for your dear le ^t tre .		I
7.	To day Tea van Heeckeren came to p ^l ay with me		I
8.	He is gowing to have some presents.		I
9.	Yesterday I wo^alked home from the Doelen Eik bij de zeven wee^gken		I
10.	I thank you very much for your dear lettre	3 November 1892	Ι
11.	I h'ave been working well.		I
12.	I hope to here that you have a ^r rived safe and sound at home	3 August 1893	II
13.	Furst he ran thaorrough to Mothers room were I was.		II
14.	I could nt ride ase long ase I hade wanted	6 August 1893	II
15.	he asked me to signe myine and his lordships name on it		II
16.	I thank you for your dear lettre	13 August 1893	II
17.	The loessons are going quite well	4 January 1894	II
18.	Mr <i>Gladstone</i> would finde a very loving freiend <i>here</i> .		II
19.	I find it is quite writght that you had it made in the most fationable lether	29 July 1894	II
20.	it was very difficult to arange the golden frame, 'tagère, and esel thwo	3 August 1894	II
21.	the hwole looked very pretty and found the service lofv ^e ly		II
22.	I was busy the hwole of wedesday afte n ° one .		II
23.	o ⁿ ly I was rather anksious iff the passe- partout would womme in time;	8 August 1894	II
24.	Did you not pich ionto them dreadfully	22 December 1894	II

	for not announcing you his death, where is he or she buried		
25.	I <i>could</i> say that your dear painting was o ⁿ ly fit for the stove,	25 December 1894	II
26.	I hope you will hap^vehad a nice service.		II
27.	luck y ily there was only <i>one</i> man that was kildled .		II
28.	Take care that you do not come bal ^c k with a upset drummac	29 December 1894	II
29.	Your poor mother, she will be also ill if she eats so much kCake .		II
30.	You seem to entirely forget you are "always a sight not to be eas ly forgotten"		II
31.	this has not happened sins mothers maraiage balls		II
32.	I will not be quite able to feetl comfortable	1 January 1895	II
33.	Miss de Vries coaught her when she came in my dressingroom	9 August 1895	II
34.	they were fvery gay, but Missed you very much		II
35.	Luckily I got on better with them thatn last year		II
36.	they went to Amsterdam and I took them to mMillingen		II
37.	do you think I occupied my self eneaugh with them		II
38.	then we got the ponyies and chassed then in the ridingschool		II
39.	Thun it self posiesses such a misterious	28 April 1896	III
40.	I am drawing inclosing a diogram of the lake so that you can follow on the otherside of the paper the excursions I will be describing.		III
41.	I tried to tpaint an old woman in the fields; the poeople excell in possessing enormous mouths faces covered with rinkels and frekkles	5 May 1896	III
42.	Here in the hotel there is a sweet St. Bernard wihich sometimes follows the carriage		III
43.	and boaught many pretty things		III
44.	I ordered for mothers colonades at Soestdijk a simpel wouden tabel with four cheairs		III

45.	which is painted so finely that one could imagine it to be a min ^a iture.		III
46.	the greater deap ^t h we looked into;		III
47.	The first times I was avery stiff but now no more.	10 October 1896	III
48.	the statistics of the means of existeance of The Netherlands		III
49.	Prof. Blok is to come back this weack to give me in 10 or 8 lessons		III
50.	The day you started I first went to my room to cryie	4 November 1896	III
51.	it was such such a comfort to me that you came in by your self.		III
52.	only overgrown with firrtrees .		III
53.	In general the sides of mountains are more f ^r uitful		III
54.	The roead up to Pugny les Corbieres is very pretty;		III
55.	your large oileoulor brush	9 November 1896	III
56.	The foliage is no more so thick and the coulors are so deep		III
57.	I mean to soew diligently at mother's work		III
58.	The Fathers and Brothers live in complete solitude and are only alowed to speeak with the perMission of the Prior	15 November 1896	III
59.	they always get up at midnight too assiste at a service		III
60.	The church was build in the Gothic style		III
61.	at Haute Combe it was very assid-acid		III
62.	the hot sulfur phur vapour which you inhale upon nearing the "source" is suffockating ;		III
63.	I will as usueal tell you what I did and what you will find interesting.	23 November 1896	III
64.	Every thing was covredered with snow.		III
65.	the mountains stood out spendidly against the deaep blue sky.		III
66.	which only could find its equivallant in the London mist		III
67.	His outside shrine is made of relief		III

	kcopper		
68.	Ofcourse I enjoyed my visite thou-		III
	roughly		
69.	Inluckilly the scala, the renowned		III
	theatre is still closed		
70.	a pair of wide blackvelvet trouwsers		III
71.	The place itself seemed to be		III
	a public amuse^{me}nt ground.		
72.	The people and the hildren		III
	after having crossed themselfves		
	upon entering		
73.	there were some fine and innumerable		III
	hiedious ierections.		
74.	it is buildt in Roman stile and		III
	dates from an ancient period		***
75.	there are artists coppying the originals.		III
76.	This was buildt in a more memote		III
77	period than the Santa Maria de la Grazie		TTT
77.	is decorated with "bas-reliefs" of mas-		III
	sive gold with precilous stones on all four sides		
78.	The church is buildt in the Renaissance		III
70.	stile		111
79.	I find the people behave in a		III
,,,,	very deisrespectful way in church		
80.	Thank you so much for your pretty	3 January 1897	III
	calendear	Ĭ	
81.	some earthenweare, some also in metal		III
82.	an artistic coushion of leather		III
83.	You gu^uessed rightly – I had Msse		III
	Dupree over to dance		
84.	The 2nd a grand repetition		III
	was held for the qu ^{qu} adrils		
85.	I feldt myself that I was smiling		III
0.1	all the time		
86.	it has begun to freesze .		III
87.	she could not talk scarecely	10.7	III
88.	you made -me by telling me	10 January 1897	III
90	about all your feelings		III
89.	I then feel the waiteight of my		III
	responsabilities too heavy for me		
90.	The professors have taken upon		III
70.	themselves to take holyidays for both		111
	prof. Krämer & prof. Blok have been ill,		
91.	I will have them paiyed ,		III
92.	I have had a very exciting weaek,	17 January 1897	III
93.	I peitty you with your fall!	24 January 1897	III
94.	I believe you are going to kill yourself	,	III

	with that biciycle of yours		
95.	The doctors think she will remain		III
750	speetchless		
96.	She is completely paraliysed on one		III
	side!		
97.	Fryiday—I am madly delighted		III
	it will be such a joke to see her		
98.	I am reading through with		III
	Miss van Stirum "the last of the		
	barons"& am going to leave only		
	out the chapter you indiqucat-		
	ed.		
99.	You really cannot reallise how happy	7 February 1897	III
400	you make me	14.77.1 1005	
100.	the chief toppicks of conversa-	14 February 1897	III
404	tion between us		***
101.	so that one assists 2 of the same		III
102	lessons consequetively		777
102.	They both make very good notes al-		III
	though their language kcan not be		
	compared in conciseness		
103.	Hamlet had got himself up so ghastlily		III
104.	& in the crown juewels	21 February 1897	III
105.	Martch 7 1897	7 March 1897	III
106.	Swell will not loose his place	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	III
107.	in honour of its jubily of 50 years		III
	ex h istence		
108.	I have now descided	14 March 1897	III
	that <u>Bles</u> is to paint me.		
109.	I am very much affraid	21 March 1897	III
110.	it is dreadful to think that nore my	24 March 1897	III
	uncle		
	nor my cousins		
111.	is not strickly necessary.		III
112.	I can't yet reallize I will never		III
	see her again		
113.	I am old enough to reallise what		III
	it is to loose somebody		
114.	I must learn to stand on my own leggs		III

Appendix E

This Appendix lists all the words relevant to the discussion held in section 5.4.2 on the coverage of function words.

	Word list of function words			
N	(with column totals) Word	Freq.	%	Texts
Total	Woru	19189,00	54,08	394,00
Max		1508,00	4,25	3,00
Min		1,00	0,00	1,00
Mean		111,56	0,31	2,29
Sd.		220,35	0,62	0,71
1st 8th		63,73%	63,73%	16,75%
2nd 8th		17,70%	17,70%	15,48%
3rd 8th		9,41%	9,41%	14,97%
4th 8th		4,88%	4,88%	13,20%
5th 8th		2,54%	2,54%	12,94%
6th 8th		1,12%	1,12%	11,17%
7th 8th		0,46%	0,46%	8,88%
8th 8th		0,16%	0,16%	6,60%
1	THE	1508	4,25	3
2	I	1506	4,24	3
3	TO	1040	2,93	3
4	YOU	831	2,34	3
5	Α	714	2,01	3
6	OF	690	1,94	3
7	AND	565	1,59	3
8	IT	530	1,49	3
9	VERY	471	1,33	3
10	IN	426	1,20	3
11	FOR	416	1,17	3
12	HAVE	405	1,14	3
13	YOUR	386	1,09	3
14	THAT	381	1,07	3
15	IS	379	1,07	3
16	WITH	345	0,97	3
17	MY	341	0,96	3
18	WE	276	0,78	3
19	NOT	273	0,77	3
20	WAS	264	0,74	3
21	BE	247	0,70	3
22	SO	236	0,67	3
23	AM	228	0,64	3
24	ARE	217	0,61	3
25	HAD	213	0,60	3
26	MUCH	211	0,59	3
27	AT	208	0,59	3
28	WILL	203	0,57	3
29	ME	193	0,54	3

30	BUT	183	0,52	3
31	ALL	170	0,32	3
32	ABOUT	170	0,48	3
				3
33	ON	154	0,43	
34	HAS	151	0,43	3
35	HOW	143	0,40	3
36	AS	138	0,39	2
37	SHE	129	0,36	3
38	THERE	124	0,35	3
39	MUST	123	0,35	2
40	HER	121	0,34	3
41	THIS	111	0,31	3
42	FROM	110	0,31	3
43	WERE	109	0,31	3
44	NOW	107	0,30	3
45	QUITE	107	0,30	3
46	WELL	101	0,28	3
47	WHAT	99	0,28	3
48	WHICH	97	0,27	2
49	DO	96	0,27	3
50	MOST	92	0,26	2
51	UP	91	0,26	2
52	ONLY	86	0,24	3
53	IF	85	0,24	3
54	BY	83	0,23	3
55	THEY	83	0,23	3
56	CAN	82	0,23	3
57	JUST	76	0,21	2
58	AN	72	0,20	3
59	THEM	68	0,19	3
60	THEN	68	0,19	3
61	OUT	67	0,19	3
62	HE	62	0,17	3
63	ALWAYS	61	0,17	2
64	COULD	61	0,17	2
65	OR	61	0,17	2
66	HERE	60	0,17	2
67	LIKE	59	0,17	3
68	MORE	59	0,17	3
69	DID	58	0,16	3
70	SOME	57	0,16	3
71	ALSO	55	0,15	2
72	DON'T	51	0,14	3
73	AFTER	50	0,14	3
74	MANY	45	0,13	3
75	UPON	43	0,12	2
76	HIS	42	0,12	3
77	EVERY	40	0,11	2
78	AGAIN	38	0,11	3
79	ANY	38	0,11	2
80	EVER	37	0,10	2
30	LVLK	31	0,10	2

81	YET	36	0,10	2
82	ВОТН	35	0,10	2
83	OVER	35	0,10	3
84	DOWN	34	0,10	2
85	THEIR	33	0,09	2
86	BEFORE	32	0,09	2
87	NO	32	0,09	3
88	US	31	0,09	3
89	CAN'T	29	0,08	2
90	MAY	29	0,08	2
91	OUR	27	0,08	2
92	WHO	27	0,08	2
93	TILL	25	0,07	3
94	DURING	24	0,07	2
95	HIM	24	0,07	3
96	THROUGH	24	0,07	2
97	OFF	23	0,06	2
98	THAN	23	0,06	2
99	NEVER	22	0,06	3
100	WHERE	22	0,06	2
101	INTO	20	0,06	2
102	MYSELF	17	0,05	2
103	SOON	17	0,05	2
104	THOSE	15	0,04	3
105	DOES	14	0,04	3
106	TOGETHER	14	0,04	2
107	TOO	14	0,04	2
108	WITHOUT	14	0,04	2
109	ALTHOUGH	13	0,04	2
110	AWAY	13	0,04	2
111	BECAUSE	13	0,04	2
112	ITS	13	0,04	2
113	OFTEN	13	0,04	2
114	THESE	13	0,04	2
115	ONCE	12	0,03	2
116	ALREADY	11	0,03	2
117	LESS	11	0,03	2
118	PAST	11	0,03	3
119	BETWEEN	10	0,03	3
120	MIGHT	10	0,03	2
121	UNDER	10	0,03	2
122	YOURSELF	10	0,03	2
123	SHOULD	9	0,03	2
124	SINCE	8	0,02	2
125	AGAINST	7	0,02	2
126	ALONG	7	0,02	2
127	EACH	7	0,02	2
128	EVEN	7	0,02	2
129	NEED	7	0,02	2
130	SOMETIMES	7	0,02	2
131	WHOM	7	0,02	2

132	FORWARD	6	0,02	2
133	NOR	6	0,02	2
134	USED	6	0,02	2
135	COULDN'T	5	0,01	1
136	AROUND	4	0,01	2
137	BEHIND	4	0,01	2
138	DIDN'T	4	0,01	1
139	HOWEVER	4	0,01	2
140	ITSELF	4	0,01	2
141	PERHAPS	4	0,01	1
142	EXCEPT	3		2
143	HIMSELF	3		2
144	INSIDE	3		1
145	MINE	3		2
146	OUGHT	3		1
147	SHALL	3		2
148	THOUGH	3		1
149	YOURS	3		1
150	AGO	2		1
151	EITHER	2		1
152	HASN'T	2		1
153	LEAST	2		1
154	NEAR	2		2
155	NONE	2		1
156	OUTSIDE	2		1
157	THEMSELVES	2		2
158	THEREFORE	2		2
159	TOWARDS	2		2
160	WHILE	2		2
161	ALMOST	1		1
162	AMONG	1		1
163	AREN'T	1		1
164	HERS	1		1
165	ISN'T	1		1
166	NEEDS	1		1
167	NEITHER	1		1
168	SEVERAL	1		1
169	THUS	1		1
170	WASN'T	1		1
171	WHY	1		1
172	WOULDN'T	1		1

Appendix F

This Appendix lists all the words relevant to the discussion held in section 5.4.2 on the coverage of NGSL words.

	Word list of NGSL words (with column totals)			
N	Word	Freq.	%	Texts
Total		488,00	1,38	134,00
Max		67,00	0,19	3,00
Min		1,00	0,00	1,00
Mean		5,61	0,02	1,54
Sd.		10,35	0,03	0,59
1st 8th		59,43%	59,43%	18,66%
2nd 8th		15,57%	15,57%	16,42%
3rd 8th		8,61%	8,61%	14,93%
4th 8th		5,33%	5,33%	14,18%
5th 8th		4,51%	4,51%	11,94%
6th 8th		2,25%	2,25%	8,21%
7th 8th		2,25%	2,25%	8,21%
8th 8th		2,05%	2,05%	7,46%
1	SUCH	67	0,19	3
2	WHEN	59	0,17	2
3	REALLY	24	0,07	2
4	SAME	24	0,07	2
5	NEXT	21	0,06	2
6	RATHER	18	0,05	3
7	BEAUTIFUL	17	0,05	2
8	NEARLY	17	0,05	3
9	ALONE	16	0,05	2
10	NEWS	15	0,04	2
11	DIFFICULT	12	0,03	2
12	AWFUL	11	0,03	2
13	ANOTHER	9	0,03	2
14	OTHERWISE	8	0,02	2
15	DIFFERENT	7	0,02	2
16	ENOUGH	7	0,02	2
17	GENERALLY	7	0,02	2
18	PARTLY	6	0,02	2
19	PRIVATE	6	0,02	2
20	BESIDES	5	0,01	2
21	EASILY	5	0,01	2
22	ELSE	5	0,01	2
23	HERSELF	5	0,01	2
24	PERFECTLY	5	0,01	2
25	AFRAID	4	0,01	2
26	BADLY	4	0,01	2
27	EXACTLY	4	0,01	2
28	SLOWLY	4	0,01	2
29	TWICE	4	0,01	2

30	CERTAIN	3	1
31	CERTAINLY	3	2
32	IMPORTANT	3	2
33	LATTER	3	1
34	PROPERLY	3	3
35	QUIETLY	3	1
36	SERIOUS	3	2
37	SIMPLY	3	1
38	CLOTHES	2	2
39	CONSTANTLY	2	2
40	ENORMOUS	2	1
41	EVERYWHERE	2	1
42	FAIRLY	2	2
43	FREQUENTLY	2	2
44	FUN	2	2
45	GOLDEN	2	1
46	HEAVILY	2	2
47	MASSIVE	2	1
48	PER	2	2
49	RELIGIOUS	2	1
50	SUDDENLY	2	2
51	TENNIS	2	2
52	WHEREAS	2	2
53	WHILST	2	1
54	WONDERFUL	2	1
55	WORTH	2	1
56	ABSOLUTELY	1	1
57	ACTUALLY	1	1
58	ALIVE	1	1
59	ALRIGHT	1	1
60	ALTOGETHER	1	1
61	ANYBODY	1	1
62	ANYONE	1	1
63	CAREFULLY	1	1
64	DANGEROUS	1	1
65	DEEPLY	1	1
66	ENTIRELY	1	1
67	EXTRAORDINARY	1	1
68	FULLY	1	1
69	GENTLY	1	1
70	IMMEDIATELY	1	1
71	IMPRESSIVE	1	1
72	INDEED	1	1
73	MAIN	1	1
74	MOSTLY	1	1
75	NECESSARILY	1	1
76	NEWLY	1	1
77	ONLINE	1	1
78	PERMANENT	1	1
79	QUICKLY	1	1
80	RAPIDLY	1	1
30		-	-

81	REGULARLY	1	1
82	ROUGHLY	1	1
83	TRULY	1	1
84	USEFUL	1	1
85	VIA	1	1
86	WEST	1	1
87	WITHIN	1	1

Appendix G

This Appendix lists all the words relevant to the discussion held in section 5.4.2 on the coverage of AWL words.

	wordlist AWL words			
	(with column totals)			
Total		138,00	0,39	87,00
Max		10,00	0,03	3,00
Min		1,00	0,00	1,00
Mean		1,84	0,01	1,16
Sd.		1,78	0,01	0,44
1st 8th		39,86%	39,86%	20,69%
2nd 8th		15,22%	15,22%	13,79%
3rd 8th		11,59%	11,59%	12,64%
4th 8th		6,52%	6,52%	10,34%
5th 8th		6,52%	6,52%	10,34%
6th 8th		7,25%	7,25%	11,49%
7th 8th		6,52%	6,52%	10,34%
8th 8th		6,52%	6,52%	10,34%
1	SWELL	10	0,03	3
2	AFTERWARDS	9	0,03	3
3	THUMB	8	0,02	2
4	ARTISTIC	6	0,02	2
5	MARBLE	4	0,01	1
6	NASTY	4	0,01	1
7	NICELY	4	0,01	2
8	PARCELS	4	0,01	2
9	BAT	3		1
10	EMPEROR	3		1
11	FEVER	3		1
12	SHORTLY	3		1
13	SKETCHES	3		2
14	ASSEMBLY	2		2
15	BOUND	2		2
16	CLEVER	2		1
17	CURE	2		1
18	DICTIONARY	2		1
19	GHOST	2		1
20	MARBLES	2		1
21	NAMELY	2		2
22	RAY	2		1
23	RESEMBLE	2		1
24	SINS	2		1
25	TREMENDOUS	2		1
26	ACID	1		1
27	AFTERWARD	1		1
28	ARTIFICIAL	1		1
29	BARREL	1		1
30	BASIN	1		1

31	BLED	1	1
32	CATTLE	1	1
33	CONSTITUTION	1	1
34	CONSTITUTIONS	1	1
35	CONTRARY	1	1
36	DAMP	1	1
37	DENSE	1	1
38	DOSE	1	1
39	DRIFTS	1	1
40	EVIDENT	1	1
41	EXECUTION	1	1
42	EXIT	1	1
43	FATIGUE	1	1
44	FIN	1	1
45	FRINGE	1	1
46	GOODS	1	1
47	HARVEST	1	1
48	INCLINED	1	1
49	INFERIOR	1	1
50	LIVER	1	1
51	LOGICAL	1	
52	MACHINERY	1	1
53	MANUSCRIPTS	1	1
54	MONKEY	1	1
55	NEST	1	1
56	OBTAINING	1	1
57	OCCUPATION	1	
58	OCCUPATION	1	1
59	PARCEL	1	1
60	PARDON		
	PARDON	1	1
61	PUBLISH	1	1
62		1	1
63	PUBLISHES PUNCH	1	1
65	PUNISHED	1	1
66	RAYS	1	
67	RENDER		1
68	RESEMBLED	1	1
69	RESEMBLING		
70	RESERVOIR	1	1
		1	1
71	RUBBING	1	1
72	STATISTICS	1	1
73	STRIPES	1	1
74	SWOLLEN	1	1
75	TRANSCRIBE	1	1

Appendix H

This Appendix lists all the words relevant to the discussion held in section 5.4.2 on word range.

Word	Freq.	%	Texts
YESTERDAY	28	0,12	3
XMAS	6	0,03	3
WRITING	14	0,06	3
WRITE	24	0,11	3
WOULD	51	0,22	3
WORK	14	0,06	3
WOMAN	7	0,03	3
WINTER WILHELMINA	8 52	0,04 0,23	3
WILHELWINA	4	0,02	3
WHITE	4	0,02	3
WENT	68	0,30	3
WEEK	16	0,07	3
WEDNESDAY	7	0,03	3
WEATHER	25	0,11	3
WALK	4	0,02	3
VAN	47	0,21	3
TUESDAY	9	0,04	3
TRAIN	6	0,03	3
TOLD	12	0,05	3
TIMES	16	0,07	3
TIME	46 7	0,20	3
THURSDAY THREE	16	0,03	3
THOUGHT	20	0,09	3
THINGS	19	0,08	3
THER	7	0,03	3
THANK	59	0,26	3
TELL	39	0,17	3
TAKE	19	0,08	3
SUMMER	3	0,01	3
SUCH	44	0,19	3
SPELLING	3	0,01	3
SMALL	5	0,02	3
SENT SENDS	10	0,04	3
SENDS SENDING	3	0,01	3
SENDING	9	0,02	3
SEEING	4	0,02	3
SEE	43	0,19	3
SECOND	8	0,04	3
SEA	5	0,02	3
SAY	20	0,09	3
SAW	28	0,12	3
RIGHTLY	3	0,01	3
RIGHT	7	173 0,03	3

DIDING	5	0.02	3
RIDING	5	0,02	3
REST	7	0,02	3
RED		0,03	
RE	4	0,02	3
RATHER	13	0,06	3
PRESENTS	7	0,03	3
POOR PLEASE	29	0,13	
PLEASE	5	0,02	3
	37	0,02	3
PEOPLE		0,16	3
PASSED	30	0,03	3
OTHER		0,13	
OLD	74	0,32	3
NEW	12	0,05	3
NEARLY	13	0,06	3
MRS	15	0,07	3
MOTHER	112	0,49	3
MORROW	13	0,06	3
MORNING	27	0,12	3
MIJ	10	0,04	3
MENT	4	0,02	3
MARCH	11	0,05	3
MADE	35	0,15	3
MAD	5	0,02	3
LOVING	33	0,14	3
LOVELY	25	0,11	3
LOVE	58	0,25	3
LOOKED	12 7	0,05	3
LONG		0,03	
LONG	22	0,10	3
LETTRE	8	0,04	3
LETTERS	16	0,07	3
LETTER	105	0,46	3
LET	11	0,05	3
LEFT	7	0,03	3
LAST LA	40	0,18	3
	44	0,03	3
KNOW IMAGINE	17	0,19 0,07	3
HUGS	11	0,07	3
HORSES	8	0,03	3
HOPE	51	0,04	3
HOPE	33	0,22	3
GOT	45	0,14	3
GOOD	52	0,23	3
GOLD	6	0,23	3
GOING	40	0,03	3
GOING	45	0,18	3
GLAD	27	0,20	3
GETTING	20	0,12	3
GETTING	8	0,04	3
GERMAN	o	0,04	3

FRIDAY	12	0,05	3
FOUR	10	0,04	3
FORGOT	7	0,03	3
FIRST	24	0,11	3
FINE	18	0,08	3
EVENING	20	0,09	3
END	18	0,08	3
DROVE	10	0,04	3
DRESSED	6	0,03	3
DREADFUL	14	0,06	3
DISTANCE	3	0,01	3
DINNER	10	0,04	3
DEAR	102	0,45	3
DE	35	0,15	3
DAY	59	0,26	3
DARLING	73	0,32	3
CHURCH	24	0,11	3
CHANGED	4	0,02	3
CAME	20	0,09	3
BONES	31	0,14	3
BIG	7	0,03	3
BETTER	36	0,16	3
BEGIN	8	0,04	3
BEGAN	8	0,04	3
BEEN	109	0,48	3
BACK	18	0,08	3
ASKED	6	0,03	3
ASK	8	0,04	3
ARRIVED	10	0,04	3
APRIL	15	0,07	3
ALLOWED	4	0,02	3
AFTERWARDS	6	0,03	3
AFTERNOON	17	0,07	3
AF	6	0,03	3
ADMIRE	5	0,02	3
ABLE	26	0,11	3